



Routledge Studies in Eighteenth-Century Philosophy

PERSPECTIVES ON KANT'S *OPUS POSTUMUM*

Edited by
Giovanni Pietro Basile and
Ansgar Lyssy



Opus Postumum

Eckart Förster

Opus Postumum:

Opus Postumum Immanuel Kant, 1995-02-24 Kant's Opus Postumum Early leaves and Oktaventwurf Toward the elementary system of the moving forces of matter The ether proofs How is physics possible How is the transition to physics possible The Selbstsetzungsllehre Practical self positing and the idea of God What is transcendental philosophy Kant's Final Synthesis Eckart Förster, 2000 This is the first book in English devoted entirely to Kant's Opus Postumum and its place in the Kantian oeuvre Over the last few decades the importance of this text for our understanding of Kant's philosophy has emerged with increasing clarity Although Kant began it in order to solve a relatively minor problem within his philosophy his reflections soon forced him to readdress virtually all the key problems of his critical philosophy the objective validity of the categories the dynamical theory of matter the natures of space and time the refutation of idealism the theory of the self and its agency the question of living organisms the doctrine of the practical postulates and the idea of God the unity of theoretical and practical reason and the idea of transcendental philosophy itself In the end Kant was convinced that these problems some of which had preoccupied him throughout his career could finally be brought to a coherent and adequate solution and integrated into a single philosophical conception As Eckart Förster shows in his penetrating study Kant's conviction deserves not only our intellectual respect but also our undivided philosophical attention Förster provides detailed analyses of the key problems of Kant's Opus Postumum and also relates them to Kant's major published writings In this way he provides unique insights into the extraordinary continuity and inner dynamics of Kant's transcendental philosophy as it progresses toward its final synthesis

Kant und die Berliner Aufklärung Volker Gerhardt, Rolf-Peter Horstmann, Ralph Schumacher, 2001

The Post-Critical Kant Bryan Hall, 2014-10-10 In this book Bryan Wesley Hall breaks new ground in Kant scholarship exploring the gap in Kant's Critical philosophy in relation to his post Critical work by turning to Kant's final unpublished work the so called Opus Postumum Although Kant considered this project to be the keystone of his philosophical efforts it has been largely neglected by scholars Hall argues that only by understanding the Opus Postumum can we fully comprehend both Kant's mature view as well as his Critical project In letters from 1798 Kant claims to have discovered a gap in the Critical philosophy that requires effecting a transition from the metaphysical foundations of natural science to physics unfortunately Kant does not make clear exactly what this gap is or how the transition is supposed to fill the gap To resolve these issues Hall draws on the Opus Postumum arguing that Kant's transition project can solve certain perennial problems with the Critical philosophy This volume provides a powerful alternative to all current interpretations of the Opus Postumum arguing that Kant's transition project is best seen as the post Critical culmination of his Critical philosophy Hall carefully examines the deep connections between the Opus Postumum and the view Kant develops in the Critique of Pure Reason to suggest that properly understanding the post Critical Kant will significantly revise our view of Kant's Critical period

Perspectives on Kant's Opus postumum Giovanni Pietro

Basile,Ansgar Lyssy,2022-11-18 This book offers new perspectives on the theoretical elements of the Opus postumum OP Kant s project of a final work which remained unknown until eighty years after his death The contributors read the OP as a central work in establishing the relation between Kant s transcendental philosophy his natural philosophy practical philosophy philosophy of religion metaphysics and his broader epistemology Interpreting the OP is an important task because it helps reveal how Kant himself tried to correct and develop his critical philosophy It also sheds light on the foundational role of the three Critiques for other philosophical inquiries as well as the unified philosophical system that Kant sought to establish The chapters in this volume address a range of topics relevant to the epistemological and theoretical problems raised in the OP including the transition from the Metaphysical Foundations of Natural Science to physics as an answer to a deficiency in critical thought the notion of ether and more specifically its transcendental deduction self affection and the self positing of the subject and the idea of God and the system of ideas in the highest standpoint of transcendental philosophy Perspectives on Kant s Opus postumum will be of interest to upper level students and scholars working on Kant

Kant's Transition Project and Late Philosophy Oliver Thorndike,2018-01-11 Kant s Transition Project and Late Philosophy is the first study to provide a close reading of the connection between texts written by Kant during 1796 and 1798 Connecting Kant s unfinished book project the Opus postumum with the Metaphysics of Morals it identifies and clarifies issues at the forefront of Kant s focus towards the end of his life Labelled by Kant as the Transition Project the Opus postumum generates debate among commentators as to why Kant describes the project as filling a gap within his system of critical philosophy This study argues for a pervasive transition project that can be traced through Kant s entire critical philosophy and is the key to addressing current debates in the scholarship By showing that there is not only a Transition Project in Kant s theoretical philosophy but also a Transition Project in his practical philosophy it reveals why an accurate assessment of Kant s critical philosophy requires a new understanding of the Opus postumum and Kant s parallel late writings on practical philosophy Rather than seeing Kant s late thoughts on a Transition as afterthoughts they must be seen at the centre of his critical philosophy

The Kantian Mind Sorin Baiasu,Mark Timmons,2023-07-20 The thought of Immanuel Kant is fundamental to understanding Western philosophy Spanning epistemology metaphysics ethics and religion the sheer scope and originality of Kant s ideas have decisively shaped the history of modern philosophy The Kantian Mind is an outstanding guide and reference source to Kant s thought and a major new publication in Kant scholarship Comprising forty five chapters by a stellar team of contributors the collection is divided into four clear parts Background to the Critical Philosophy

Transcendental Philosophy Critique and Doctrine Posthumous Writings and Lectures Kant and Contemporary Kantians In addition to coverage of Kant s main works the volume contains chapters on a broad range of topics including Kant s views on logic mathematics the natural sciences anthropology religion politics and education The concluding chapters cover the influence of Kant s thought on contemporary analytic and continental philosophy Including suggestions for further reading at

the end of each chapter The Kantian Mind is essential reading for all students and scholars of Kant and contemporary Kantian thought It will also be extremely helpful to those in related humanities and social sciences disciplines such as religion history politics and literature **Spinoza** Richard Mason,2007 Approaching the central themes of Spinoza s thought from both a historical and analytical perspective this book examines the logical metaphysical core of Spinoza s philosophy its epistemology and its ramifications for his much disputed attitude towards religion Opening with a discussion of Spinoza s historical and philosophical location as the appropriate context for the interpretation of his work the book goes on to present a non logical reading of Spinoza s metaphysics a consideration of Spinoza s radical repudiation of Cartesian subjectivism and an examination of how Spinoza wanted religion to be understood in the context of his wider thinking and the influence of his non Christian background Mason also assesses Spinoza s significance and importance for philosophy now [Kant's Opus postumum](#) Immanuel Kant,1936 [Metaphysics of Nature and Failure in Kant's Opus postumum](#) Terrence

Thomson,2025-02-20 Focusing on moments of continuity and rupture as well as the thin lines of fracture in Critical philosophy itself Metaphysics of Nature and Failure in Kant s Opus postumum navigates the rough terrain of Kant s final thoughts Terrence Thomson argues that Opus postumum constitutes Kant s last attempt to deliver on the promise of a system of speculative reason in a work called metaphysics of nature He journeys through the drafts left on Kant s desk when he died to encounter their failure to establish this work rather than their projected success Far from this signaling that we give up on serious study of the Opus postumum however Thomson shows how failure is not something Kant shied away from but rather embraced as fuel for his continued thinking Indeed it is this failure that opens the door to a greater understanding of the dissonances at the core of Critical philosophy itself Moreover it indicates what it means to be in the process of philosophizing and that Kant was well aware that to think often means to repeatedly fail Suggesting how the very call for a metaphysics to be established upon the Critical philosophy can only ever fail to abide by the threshold it sets up this book offers a new perspective on the central bind Kant repeatedly confronts in Opus postumum within the modern European tradition of philosophy To deliver the system of metaphysics Kant calls for means to transgress the bounds of Critical philosophy but to attempt to deliver it is nonetheless an unavoidable part of Critical philosophy itself [German Idealism](#) Frederick C. BEISER,2009-06-30 One of the very few accounts in English of German idealism this ambitious work advances and revises our understanding of both the history and the thought of the classical period of German philosophy As he traces the structure and evolution of idealism as a doctrine Frederick Beiser exposes a strong objective or realist strain running from Kant to Hegel and identifies the crucial role of the early romantics Hlderlin Schlegel and Novalis as the founders of absolute idealism Traditionally German idealism is understood as a radical form of subjectivism that expands the powers of the self to encompass the entire world But Beiser reveals a different in fact opposite impulse an attempt to limit the powers of the subject Between Kant and Hegel he finds a movement away from cosmic subjectivity and toward greater realism and

naturalism with one form of idealism succeeding another as each proved an inadequate basis for explaining the reality of the external world and the place of the self in nature Thus German idealism emerges here not as a radical development of the Cartesian tradition of philosophy but as the first important break with that tradition Table of Contents Introduction 1 Realism in German Idealism 2 Exorcising the Spirit 3 The Critique of Foundationalism 4 The Troublesome Hegelian Legacy 5 The Taxonomy of German Idealism I KANT S CRITIQUE OF IDEALISM Introduction Kant and the Problem of Subjectivism 1 The Clash of Interpretations 2 Method and Results 3 Contemporary Kant Scholarship 1 Idealism in the Precritical Years 1 The Idealist Challenge 2 The First Refutation of Idealism 3 Idealist Dreams and Visions 4 The Critique of Idealism in the Inaugural Dissertation 5 Skeptical Ambivalence 6 David Hume Transcendental Realist 2 Transcendental Idealism and Empirical Realism 1 The Case for Subjectivism 2 The First Edition Definitions of Transcendental Idealism 3 Transcendental versus Empirical Idealism 4 Empirical Realism in the Aesthetic 5 Empirical Realism and Empirical Dualism 3 The First Edition Refutation of Skeptical Idealism 1 The Priority of Skeptical Idealism 2 The Critique of the Fourth Paralogism 3 The Proof of the External World 4 A Cartesian Reply 5 Appearances and Spatiality 6 The Ambiguity of Transcendental Idealism 7 The Coherence of Transcendental Idealism 4 The First Edition Refutation of Dogmatic Idealism 1 The Missing Refutation 2 Kant s Interpretation of Leibniz 3 The Dispute in the Aesthetic 4 Dogmatic Idealism in the Antinomies 5 Kant and Berkeley 1 The Göttingen Review 2 Kant s Reaction 3 Berkeleyanism in the First Edition of the Kritik 4 The Argument of the Prolegomena 5 Kant s Interpretation of Berkeley 6 The Small but Real Differences 6 The Second Edition Refutation of Problematic Idealism 1 The Problem of Interpretation 2 Kant s Motives 3 The Question of Kant s Realism 4 Realism in the Refutation 5 The New Strategy 6 The Argument of the Refutation 7 Outer vis vis Inner Sense 8 Kant s Refutations in the Reflexionen 1788 93 7 Kant and the Way of Ideas 1 The Theory of Ideas 2 Loyalty and Apostasy 3 The Transcendental versus the Subjective 4 The Question of Consistency 5 The Doctrine of Inner Sense 6 Kantian Self Knowledge and the Cartesian Tradition 8 The Transcendental Subject 1 Persistent Subjectivism 2 Eliminating the Transcendental Subject 3 The Criteria of Subjectivity 4 The Subjectivity of the Transcendental 5 Restoring the Transcendental Subject 9 The Status of the Transcendental 1 The Problematic Status of the Categories 2 The Metaphysical Interpretation 3 The Psychological Interpretation 4 The Logical Interpretation 5 The Ineliminable Psychological Dimension 6 Problems of Transcendental Psychology 7 Transcendental Psychology and Transcendental Idealism 10 Kant s Idealism in the Opus postumum 1 Kant s Peruke 2 The Gap in the Critical System 3 The Transition Program and Its Implications 4 The Transition and Refutation 5 The Selbstsetzungslahre 6 Appearance of Appearance Continuity with Critical Doctrines 7 Appearance of Appearance Its Novelty 8 The Thing in Itself II FICHTE S CRITIQUE OF SUBJECTIVISM Introduction The Interpretation of Fichte s Idealism 1 Fichte and the Subjectivist Tradition 1 The Challenge of Subjectivism 2 Early Critique of Reinhold 3 The Discovery of Desire 4 The Primacy of Practical Reason 5 Fichte s Foundationalism 2 The Battle against Skepticism 1 First Doubts 2 The Aenesidemus

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Reviews of this book A magnificent new book That Beiser manages to keep the reader afloat as he steers through such deep and turbulent waters deserves the highest praise Expository writing of unfailing lucidity is supported by reference to an unrivalled range of sources I learned something from this book on almost every page For anyone at all seriously interested in the topic this is now the place to start Michael Rosen Times Literary Supplement Understanding the Critical Philosophy Through the Opus Postumum Bryan Hall,2014-10-10 In this book Bryan Wesley Hall breaks new ground in Kant scholarship exploring the gap in Kant's Critical philosophy in relation to his post Critical work by turning to Kant's final unpublished work the so called Opus Postumum Although Kant considered this project to be the keystone of his philosophical efforts it has been largely neglected by scholars Hall argues that only by understanding the Opus Postumum can we fully comprehend both Kant's mature view as well as his Critical project In letters from 1798 Kant claims to have discovered a gap in the Critical philosophy that requires effecting a transition from the metaphysical foundations of natural science to physics unfortunately Kant does not make clear exactly what this gap is or how the transition is supposed to fill the gap To resolve these issues Hall draws on the Opus Postumum arguing that Kant's transition project can solve certain perennial problems with the Critical philosophy This volume provides a powerful alternative to all current interpretations of the Opus Postumum arguing that Kant's transition project is best seen as the post Critical culmination of his Critical philosophy Hall carefully examines the deep connections between the Opus Postumum and the view Kant develops in the Critique of Pure Reason to suggest that properly understanding the post Critical Kant will significantly revise our view of Kant's Critical period solve certain perennial problems with the Critical philosophy This volume provides a powerful alternative to all current interpretations of the Opus Postumum arguing that Kant's transition project is best seen as the post Critical culmination of his Critical philosophy Hall carefully examines the deep connections between the Opus Postumum and the view Kant develops in the Critique of Pure Reason to suggest that properly understanding the post Critical Kant will significantly revise our view of Kant's Critical period The Concept of World from Kant to Derrida Sean Gaston,2013-09-20 In the mid eighteenth century metaphysics was broadly understood as the study of three areas of philosophical thought theology psychology and cosmology This book examines the fortunes of the third of these formidable metaphysical concepts the world Sean Gaston provides a clear and concise account of the concept of world from the mid eighteenth century to the end of the twentieth century exploring its possibilities and limitations and engaging with current issues in politics and ecology He focuses on the work of five principal thinkers Kant Hegel Husserl Heidegger and Derrida all of whom attempt to establish new grounds for seeing the world as a whole Gaston presents a critique of the self evident use of the concept of world in philosophy and asks whether one can move beyond the need for a world like vantage point to maintain a concept of world From Kant to the present day this concept has been a problem for philosophy and it remains to be seen if we need a new Copernican revolution when it comes to the concept of world Kant and the Creation of Freedom Christopher J. Insole,2013-05-31 Kant actively

struggles with the problem of how to conceive of God's creative action in relation to human freedom. He comes to the view that human freedom can only be protected if God withdraws in certain ways from the created world. The two pillars of Kant's mature philosophy, transcendental idealism and freedom, are in part shaped and motivated by Kant's need to provide a solution to his theological problem. The medieval and early modern theological tradition conceives of divine action as unlike the action of any created being. When the creature acts, God directly causes this action but without reducing the creature's freedom. Kant explicitly discusses and rejects this account of divine and human concursus. This rejection has significant and surprising ramifications for Kant's wider philosophy, explaining otherwise incomprehensible claims in his critical philosophy. Christopher J. Insole presents a definitive study in the history of ideas, engaging with a wide range of Kant's texts from 1749 until the early 1800s. Many of these texts have received little or no attention in Kant studies to date. Insole places Kant's thought in relation to numerous historical and traditional positions and illuminates these positions by a close engagement with recent debates in analytical philosophy and systematic theology. Kant is unrelentingly honest when grappling with the difficulty of relating divine and human freedom. This study of Kant's theological struggle and legacy goes to the heart of the problem in the modern reception of what the Christian tradition has affirmed about human freedom. As such, the book throws light on one of the defining fault lines in modern theology and philosophy.

Kant: A Biography

Manfred Kuehn, 2001-03-19. This is the first full length biography in more than fifty years of Immanuel Kant, one of the giants amongst the pantheon of Western philosophers, as well as the one with the most powerful and broad influence on contemporary philosophy. It is well known that Kant spent his entire life in an isolated part of Prussia, living the life of a typical university professor. This has given rise to the view that Kant was a pure thinker with no life of his own or, at least, none worth considering seriously. In this biography, Manfred Kuehn debunks that myth once and for all. Taking account of the most recent scholarship, Professor Kuehn allows the reader, whether interested in philosophy, history, politics, German culture or religion, to follow the same journey that Kant himself took in emerging as a central figure in modern philosophy.

Kant's

Transcendental Deductions Eckart Förster, 1989. A Stanford University Press classic.

Perspectives on Kant's Opus Postumum Giovanni Pietro Basile, Ansgar Lyssy, 2022. This book offers new perspectives on the theoretical elements of the *Opus postumum*. Kant's project of a final work, which remained unknown until eighty years after his death. The contributors read the *OP* as a central work in establishing the relation between Kant's transcendental philosophy, his natural philosophy, practical philosophy, philosophy of religion, metaphysics and his broader epistemology. Interpreting the *OP* is an important task because it helps reveal how Kant himself tried to correct and develop his critical philosophy. It also sheds light on the foundational role of the three *Critiques* for other philosophical inquiries as well as the unified philosophical system that Kant sought to establish. The chapters in this volume address a range of topics relevant to the epistemological and theoretical problems raised in the *OP*, including the transition from the *Metaphysical Foundations of Natural Science* to physics as an

answer to a deficiency in critical thought the notion of ether and more specifically its transcendental deduction self affection and the self positing of the subject and the idea of God and the system of ideas in the highest standpoint of transcendental philosophy Perspectives on Kant s Opus postumum will be of interest to upper level students and scholars working on Kant

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Spinks,Lancelot Austin Garrard,H. L. Short,1927 A quarterly review of religion theology and philosophy

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