



# Removing Heavy Metal from Groundwater

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# Metals In Groundwater

**Karl F. Pohlmann, Gary A.  
Icopini, Richard D. McArthur**



## **Metals In Groundwater:**

**Metals in Groundwater** Herbert E. Allen, E. Michael Perdue, David S. Brown, 2020-11-25 Metal contamination of groundwater results from many human activities including agriculture mining and the disposal of municipal waste and fly ash Metals in Groundwater describes the transport of metals to groundwater from these and other sources It also covers risk assessment of metals in groundwater coupling of chemicals and hydrological models and sorption of metals onto soils and clays The speciation of metals is examined in detail The book will interest researchers in environmental quality mining and agriculture consultants industry professionals and personnel within regulatory agencies

**Toxic Heavy Metals in Groundwater of a Portion of the Front Range Mineral Belt** Kenneth W. Edwards, Ronald W. Klusman, 1975 **Health Effects of Metals and Related Substances in Drinking Water** Dr. Marco Ferrante, G. Oliveri Conti, Z.

Rasic-Milutinovic, Dusan Jovanovic, 2013-11-15 Metals are inorganic substances that occur naturally in geological formations Naturally occurring metals are dissolved in water when it comes into contact with rock or soil material Some metals are essential for life and are naturally available in our food and water Trace amounts of metals are common in water and these are normally not harmful to your health In fact some metals are essential to sustain life Calcium magnesium potassium and sodium must be present for normal body functions Cobalt copper iron manganese molybdenum selenium and zinc are needed However many of the metals and metalloids that are found in drinking water can have an adverse impact on human health This book provides a state of the art review of the health implications of metals and metalloids in drinking water and is a key reference in the risk assessment and management of water supplies The increased urbanization and increased water demand in industrial areas has amplified the metals problem in groundwater sources In fact the contamination of our water resources by poisonous metals occurs largely due to human activity These activities include industrial processes such as electronics industry and mining activity agricultural activities and the dumping of wastes in landfills The International standard references concerning water resources are various and though they are based on WHO guidelines they are extremely diversified in relation to local issues and emerging problems This report pulls the information together to provide an important reference source

**Heavy Metals in the Environment: Origin, Interaction and Remediation** Heike Bradl, 2005-03-03 Excessive levels of heavy metals can be introduced into the environment for example by industrial waste or fertilizers Soil represents a major sink for heavy metals ions which can then enter the food chain via plants or leaching into groundwater In Heavy Metal Ions in the Environment the author looks at where heavy metals ions come from how they interact with the environment and how they can be removed from the environment by a process known as remediation This book serves as a valuable addition to an increasingly important field of study which is at present served by a limited number of archival texts Includes comprehensive coverage of heavy metal ions in the environment Is practical and easy to read Is suitable for students and researchers in environmental science and environmental or chemical engineering

**Metals and**

**Related Substances in Drinking Water** Prosun Bhattacharya, Ingegerd Rosborg, Arifin Sandhi, Colin Hayes, Maria Joao Benoliel, 2011-11-25 Part of Metals and Related Substances in Drinking Water Set buy all five books together to save over 30% Metals and Related Substances in Drinking Water comprises the proceedings of COST Action 637 METEAU held in Kristianstad Sweden October 13 15 2010 This book collates the understanding of the various factors which control metals and related substances in drinking water with an aim to minimize environmental impacts Metals and Related Substances in Drinking Water Provides an overview of knowledge on metals and related substances in drinking water Promotes good practice in controlling metals and related substances in drinking water Helps to determining the environmental and socio economic impacts of control measures through public participation Introduces the importance of mineral balance in drinking water especially when choosing treatment methods Shares practitioner experience The proceedings of this international conference contain many state of the art presentations by leading researchers from across the world They are of interest to water sector practitioners regulators researchers and engineers

Distribution of Major and Trace Metals in Groundwater of the Spokane Aquifer, Northeastern Washington Yi Zheng, 1995 The Spokane aquifer consists of thick poorly sorted glaciofluvial sediments It is one of the most prolific aquifers in the United States and serves a population of more than a quarter million people in the rapidly growing city of Spokane and the adjoining areas located in northeastern Washington This study investigates the concentrations of 26 metals in the groundwater including 4 major elements Ca Mg K and Na and 22 trace metals Al Sb As Ba Be Cd Cr Co Cu Fe Pb Mn Mo Ni Se Ag Sr Tl Th U V and Zn A total of 99 groundwater samples were collected in October 1993 January and April 1994 and 14 river water samples in January and April 1994 The samples were analyzed by flame AA ICP AES and ICP MS following procedures specified by the U S Environmental Protection Agency Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory Historical metal data collected by the Spokane County Engineers Water Quality Management Program were compiled to assist this study Hardness data indicate that wells tapping the Spokane aquifer dominantly yield hard water Compared with the U S EPA drinking water standards trace metal concentrations in groundwater in the Spokane aquifer indicate very high water quality In general trace metals show very low concentrations The two most abundant trace metals are Sr and Ba ranging from 13 to 140 J g L and 43 to 210 J g L respectively Metals showing relatively constant concentrations include Al As Cr Pb Mo U and V Concentration ranges for these elements are 1 to 8 J g L for Al 1 to 9 J g L for As 0.3 to 12 J g L for Cr 0.1 to 7.7 J g L for Pb 0.1 to 2.1 J g L for Mo 0.2 to 7.1 J g L for U and 0.1 to 4.4 J g L for V Cu Fe and Zn concentrations vary widely with Cu from 1 to 47 J g L Fe from less than 5 up to 1945 J g L and Zn from 1 to 357 J g L Concentrations of Sb Cd Co Mn Ni and Se are predominantly lower than 1 J g L concentrations of Ag Be Th and Tl are all below 0.1 J g L Some of the suggested factors governing metal concentrations in the aquifer include bedrock geochemistry adsorption desorption processes pH conditions and hydrogeological characteristics such as groundwater flow rate Certain geochemical distribution patterns are recognized The geographical variations of Ca Mg K and

Na are most likely associated with local variations in bedrock geochemistry and the influence from surface water bodies. The dominantly low concentrations of trace metals represent their geochemical background in the groundwater while some erratically elevated concentrations of Cd, Cr, Fe, Pb and Zn may have resulted from sources such as plumbing materials and land use activities. Concentrations of As, Cr and U indicate seasonal fluctuations possibly due to seasonal variations in groundwater redox conditions. Controlling factors for metal concentrations in the Spokane River water mainly include the bedrock geochemistry of the catchment, river aquifer interaction and the impact from earlier mining activities in the Coeur d'Alene mining district in Idaho. The Spokane River aquifer interaction is clearly indicated by downstream metal distribution. During the low flow period in January, concentrations of Ca, Mg, K, Na, Ba, Sr and U increase dramatically at reaches with groundwater discharge to the river, indicating geochemical contribution of groundwater to the river. During the high flow period, downstream variations in concentrations of these metals become significantly reduced, indicating the diminished influence of groundwater discharge on the river. Seasonal fluctuations of Al, Fe, Pb and Mn concentrations also are probably related to the influence of groundwater discharge. During the January low flow, groundwater discharge contributes significantly to the river flow, which may cause substantial dilution of the river water, resulting in lower concentrations of these metals. Whereas during the April high flow, groundwater discharge may become insignificant in comparison with river discharge, higher concentrations of these metals may represent their true abundance in the river. The impact of earlier mining activities in the Lake Coeur d'Alene area is indicated by the consistently high concentrations of Zn in the river. Document

**Environmental Separation of Heavy Metals** Arup K. SenGupta, 2001-09-26. This new book explains advanced and emerging technologies for removing heavy metals from wastestreams and contaminated sites. Separation processes of this type are critical for meeting stringent regulations of priority pollutants, especially arsenic, mercury and lead, which the text treats in depth. After explaining the chemistry of heavy metals, a

**Trace Metals in Groundwater & the Vadose Zone** Calcite, 2004. Radionuclide and metal contaminants such as strontium 90 are present beneath U.S. Department of Energy DOE lands in both the groundwater, e.g., 100 N area at Hanford, WA, and vadose zone, e.g., Idaho Nuclear Technology and Engineering Center at the Idaho National Engineering and Environmental Laboratory. In situ containment and stabilization of these contaminants is a cost-effective treatment strategy. However, implementing in situ containment and stabilization approaches requires definition of the mechanisms that control contaminant sequestration. We are investigating the in situ immobilization of radionuclides or contaminant metals, e.g., strontium 90, by their facilitated co-precipitation with calcium carbonate in groundwater and vadose zone systems. Our facilitated approach, shown schematically in Figure 1, relies upon the hydrolysis of introduced urea to cause the acceleration of calcium carbonate precipitation and trace metal co-precipitation by increasing pH and alkalinity. Subsurface urea hydrolysis is catalyzed by the urease enzyme, which may be either introduced with the urea or produced in situ by ubiquitous subsurface urea-hydrolyzing microorganisms. Because the precipitation

process tends to be irreversible and many western aquifers are saturated with respect to calcite the co precipitated metals and radionuclides will be effectively removed from the aqueous phase over the long term Another advantage of the ureolysis approach is that the ammonium ions produced by the reaction can exchange with radionuclides sorbed to subsurface minerals thereby enhancing the availability of the radionuclides for re capture in a more stable solid phase co precipitation rather than adsorption

**Heavy Metal Toxicity: Environmental Concerns, Remediation and Opportunities** Rajeev Pratap Singh, Pooja Singh, Amrita Srivastava, 2023-09-22 This contributed volume covers a comprehensive account of the sources toxic biological as well as environmental impacts and possible remediation strategies for contamination by heavy metals In biological systems toxic metals affect the integrity of cellular organelles and act as carcinogens causing chromosomal aberrations or as systemic toxicants leading to cardiovascular neurobehavioral and immunological disorders In plants they interfere with photosynthesis fertility metabolite and chlorophyll synthesis Toxicity induced by heavy metals involves mechanistic approaches that need to be understood properly They cannot be degraded by biological or chemical means and thus can only be converted to less harmful forms The conventional detection methods include biosensors voltammetry atomic absorption spectrometry and inductively coupled plasma with atomic emission spectrometry All such strategies for metal detection and mitigation strategies are covered in this title under one section This book incorporates classical views along with modern scientific approaches to develop an understanding of the subject matter suitable for academicians researchers planners policymakers NGOs and environmental consultancies and raise awareness on this concern Topics representing diverse sections namely environmental impacts biological effects and methods used for detection and remediation have been included to address all possible contemporary issues on the topic in one concise volume

**Evidence for Groundwater Contamination by Heavy Metals Through Soil Passage Under Acidifying Conditions** Berend Jan Wilkens, 1995 **Geochemical Assessment of Metals in Groundwater** Gary R. Hecox, Carla Matherne, IT Corporation, Calcasieu Estuary Environmental Task Force, 1997 **Heavy Metals** Wim Salomons, Ulrich Förstner, Pavel Mader, 2012-12-06 Heavy Metals Problems and Solutions is divided into three sections dealing with basic geochemical processes remediation and case studies The basic geochemical processes are discussed with respect to mobility in the environment and impact as well as methods to derive guidelines for heavy metals Remediation focuses on currently available methods to treat contaminated sediments and soils In addition it considers the concept of geochemical engineering for remediation of large areas contaminated by metals A number of case studies of polluted sediments and soils and their environmental impact highlight the principles discussed in the first two sections

**Health Effects of Metals and Related Substances in Drinking Water** M. Ferrante, G. Oliveri Conti, Z. Rasic-Milutinovic, 2013-11-15 Metals are inorganic substances that occur naturally in geological formations Naturally occurring metals are dissolved in water when it comes into contact with rock or soil material Some metals are essential for life and are naturally available in our food and water Trace

amounts of metals are common in water and these are normally not harmful to your health In fact some metals are essential to sustain life Calcium magnesium potassium and sodium must be present for normal body functions Cobalt copper iron manganese molybdenum selenium and zinc are needed However many of the metals and metalloids that are found in drinking water can have an adverse impact on human health This book provides a state of the art review of the health implications of metals and metalloids in drinking water and is a key reference in the risk assessment and management of water supplies The increased urbanization and increased water demand in industrial areas has amplified the metals problem in groundwater sources In fact the contamination of our water resources by poisonous metals occurs largely due to human activity These activities include industrial processes such as electronics industry and mining activity agricultural activities and the dumping of wastes in landfills The International standard references concerning water resources are various and though they are based on WHO guidelines they are extremely diversified in relation to local issues and emerging problems This report pulls the information together to provide an important reference source Contents Metals and drinking water Metals and water resources Metals and health Toxic metals Mutagenic and genotoxic metals Carcinogenic metals Magnesium mg Calcium ca Silicium si Barium ba Lithium li Sodium na Potassium k Beryllium be Cadmium cd Lead pb Mercury hg Arsenic as Aluminum al Zinc zn Nickel ni Copper cu Iron fe Silver ag Vanadium v Manganese mn Chromium cr Cobalt co Tin sn Strontium sr Selenium se Bismuth bi Tungsten w Uranium u and depleted uranium du Radon ra Metals and disinfection treatment Metals regulations and guidelines of some country

**Heavy Metals in the Environment** Lawrence K. Wang, Jiaping Paul Chen, Yung-Tse Hung, Nazih K. Shammash, 2009-06-23 A successful modern heavy metal control program for any industry will include not only traditional water pollution control but also air pollution control soil conservation site remediation groundwater protection public health management solid waste disposal and combined industrial municipal heavy metal waste management In fact it should be a total environmental control program Comprehensive in scope Heavy Metals in the Environment provides technical and economical information on the development of a feasible total heavy metal control program that can benefit industry and local municipalities The book discusses the importance and contamination of metals such as lead chromium cadmium zinc copper nickel iron and mercury It covers important research of metals in the environment the processes and mechanisms for metals control and removal the environmental behavior and effects of engineered metal and metal oxide nanoparticles environmental geochemistry of high arsenic aquifer systems nano technology applications in metal ion adsorption biosorption of metals and heavy metal removal by exopolysaccharide producing cyanobacteria The authors delineate technologies for metals treatment and management metal bearing effluents metal contaminated solid wastes metal finishing industry wastes and brownfield sites and arsenic contaminated groundwater streams They also discuss control treatment and management of metal emissions from motor vehicles The authors reflect the breadth of the field and draw on personal experiences to provide an in depth presentation of environmental pollution sources

waste characteristics control technologies management strategies facility innovations process alternatives costs case histories effluent standards and future trends for each industrial or commercial operation The methodologies and technologies discussed are directly applicable to the waste management problems that must be met in all industries

Heavy Metal and Metalloid Contamination of Surface and Underground Water Abhik Gupta,2020-10-27 Heavy metal and metalloid contamination of groundwater and surface water ecosystems involves important policy related and ethical issues besides its more well known scientific aspects Heavy Metal and Metalloid Contamination of Surface and Underground Water Environmental Policy and Ethical Issues has brought these three dimensions under a single volume The book presents an updated status of the nature and extent of heavy metal and metalloid contamination of water and discuss its future implications In Section I the book provides a state of the art review of research findings on entry storage and release human health risks and the uptake and accumulation by freshwater biota and the toxic effects experienced by them The book also provides information on the bioremediation of heavy metals and metalloids and the possible effects of climate change on their distribution and toxicity Section II of the book throws light on the policies and legislations adopted in several countries to deal with the vexed issue of metal contamination of waters in both historical and current perspectives Special emphasis has been given to the contamination of drinking water and its attendant implications for human health The book also treats the relevance and applications of Integrated Water Resources Management IWRM which forms the backbone of the water policies of several countries In Section III discussions focus on ethical issues rising out of heavy metal and metalloid contamination of water and on the different ethical approaches and principles in both indigenous and other societies Features A systematic overview of the major facets of heavy metal and metalloid contamination of water Compilation and analysis of the latest research in the subject area Ample case studies in all chapters that highlight specific problems Review of policy and legislation for the control of heavy metal pollution of water Water ethics in indigenous societies This book will be a vital resource for students and research scholars in the field of environmental science ecotoxicology and pollution studies

**Heavy Metal Contamination of Water and Soil** Elham Asrari,2014-02-06 This title includes a number of Open Access chapters Although adverse health effects of heavy metals have been known for a long time exposure to heavy metals continues and is even increasing in some areas Remediating heavy metal contaminated soils and water is necessary to reduce the associated health and ecological risks make the land resource

**Death of the Chesapeake** Richard Albright,2013-05-29 This unique book focuses attention on the failure of current efforts to cleanup the Chesapeake Bay and suggests an approach often used in cleaning up environmentally damaged sites While military munitions sources contribute significantly to the pollution and degradation of Chesapeake Bay they have been completely overlooked in many of the efforts to restore the Bay Death of the Chesapeake explores this important aspect of the nation s environmental health The book also recognizes for the first time that efforts to restore the Bay have failed because of the violation of a fundamental precept of



environmental cleanup that is to sample the site and see what's there. The Bay itself has never been sampled. Thus this book presents a view of the environmental condition of Chesapeake Bay that is totally unique. It covers a part of the history of the Bay that is not widely known, including how the Bay was formed. It presents a mixture of science, military history, and novel solutions to the Bay's degradation. In so doing, the author examines the military use of the Bay and reveals the extent that munitions dumpsites containing nitrogen and phosphorus, as well as chemical warfare material, are affecting the environment. The book concludes with the author's own cleanup plan, which if implemented would go a long way toward restoring health to the Bay. The book is supplemented with many photographs and maps.

**Evaluation of Sampling and Field-filtration Methods for the Analysis of Trace Metals in Ground Water** Karl F. Pohlmann, Gary A. Icopini, Richard D. McArthur, 1994

*Trace Metals in Groundwater & Vadose Zone Calcite*, 2005. Radionuclide and metal contaminants such as strontium-90 are present beneath U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) lands in both the groundwater (e.g., 100 N area at Hanford, WA) and vadose zone (e.g., Idaho Nuclear Technology and Engineering Center (INTEC) at the Idaho National Laboratory (INL)). In situ containment and stabilization of these contaminants is a cost-effective treatment strategy. However, implementing in situ containment and stabilization approaches requires definition of the mechanisms that control contaminant sequestration. We are investigating the in situ immobilization of radionuclides or contaminant metals (e.g., strontium-90) by their facilitated coprecipitation with calcium carbonate (primarily calcite) in groundwater and vadose zone systems. Our facilitated approach relies upon the hydrolysis of introduced urea to cause the acceleration of calcium carbonate precipitation and trace metal coprecipitation by increasing pH and alkalinity and liberating cations from the aquifer matrix by cation exchange reactions. Subsurface urea hydrolysis is catalyzed by the urease enzyme, which is produced in situ by native urea-hydrolyzing microorganisms. Because the precipitation process tends to be irreversible and many western aquifers are saturated with respect to calcite, the coprecipitated metals and radionuclides will be effectively removed from the aqueous phase over the long term. We are currently conducting field-based activities at both the INL Vadose Zone Research Park (VZRP) and an uncontaminated surrogate site for the strontium-90 contaminated vadose zone at INTEC and at the strontium-90 contaminated aquifer of the 100 N area of the Hanford site.

**Activities Associated with Future Programs at U.S. Army Dugway Proving Ground**, 2004

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