



# MEASURING RACIAL DISCRIMINATION

NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL  
OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES

# Measuring Racial Discrimination

**Etats-Unis. Department of housing and  
urban development. Office of policy  
development and research**

## **Measuring Racial Discrimination:**

**Measuring Racial Discrimination** National Research Council, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Committee on National Statistics, Panel on Methods for Assessing Discrimination, 2004-06-24 Many racial and ethnic groups in the United States including blacks Hispanics Asians American Indians and others have historically faced severe discrimination pervasive and open denial of civil social political educational and economic opportunities Today large differences among racial and ethnic groups continue to exist in employment income and wealth housing education criminal justice health and other areas While many factors may contribute to such differences their size and extent suggest that various forms of discriminatory treatment persist in U S society and serve to undercut the achievement of equal opportunity Measuring Racial Discrimination considers the definition of race and racial discrimination reviews the existing techniques used to measure racial discrimination and identifies new tools and areas for future research The book conducts a thorough evaluation of current methodologies for a wide range of circumstances in which racial discrimination may occur and makes recommendations on how to better assess the presence and effects of discrimination

## **Measuring Racial Discrimination**

**in American Housing Markets** United States. Department of Housing and Urban Development. Office of Policy

Development and Research. Division of Evaluation, 1979

## **Measuring Racial Discrimination**, 2004

*Measuring Racial*

*Discrimination in Bail Decisions* David Arnold, Will S. Dobbie, Peter Hull, 2020 We develop new quasi experimental tools to measure racial discrimination in the context of bail decisions Observational comparisons of white and black pretrial release rates suffer from omitted variables bias when there are unobserved racial differences in pretrial misconduct potential We show that the bias in these observational comparisons is a function of average white and black misconduct risk which can be estimated from the quasi random assignment of bail judges Estimates from New York City show that less than one third of the release rate disparity between white and black defendants is explained by unobserved differences in misconduct potential with more than two thirds explained by racial discrimination We then develop a hierarchical marginal treatment effects model that imposes additional structure on the quasi experimental variation to investigate the drivers of this discrimination Model estimates show that discrimination in bail decisions is driven by both racial bias and statistical discrimination with the latter coming from a higher level of average risk and less precise risk signals for black defendants

## **Measuring Racial**

**Discrimination in Algorithms** David Arnold, Will S. Dobbie, Peter Hull, 2020 There is growing concern that the rise of

algorithmic decision making can lead to discrimination against legally protected groups but measuring such algorithmic discrimination is often hampered by a fundamental selection challenge We develop new quasi experimental tools to overcome this challenge and measure algorithmic discrimination in the setting of pretrial bail decisions We first show that the selection challenge reduces to the challenge of measuring four moments the mean latent qualification of white and Black individuals and the race specific covariance between qualification and the algorithm's treatment recommendation We then show how

these four moments can be estimated by extrapolating quasi experimental variation across as good as randomly assigned decision makers Estimates from New York City show that a sophisticated machine learning algorithm discriminates against Black defendants even though defendant race and ethnicity are not included in the training data The algorithm recommends releasing white defendants before trial at an 8 percentage point 11 percent higher rate than Black defendants with identical potential for pretrial misconduct with this unwarranted disparity explaining 77 percent of the observed racial disparity in algorithmic recommendations We find a similar level of algorithmic discrimination with regression based recommendations using a model inspired by a widely used pretrial risk assessment tool

**Measuring Racial Discrimination**

Panel on Methods for Assessing Discrimination, Committee on National Statistics, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, National Research Council, 2004-06-28 Many racial and ethnic groups in the United States including blacks Hispanics Asians American Indians and others have historically faced severe discrimination pervasive and open denial of civil social political educational and economic opportunities Today large differences among racial and ethnic groups continue to exist in employment income and wealth housing education criminal justice health and other areas While many factors may contribute to such differences their size and extent suggest that various forms of discriminatory treatment persist in U S society and serve to undercut the achievement of equal opportunity Measuring Racial Discrimination considers the definition of race and racial discrimination reviews the existing techniques used to measure racial discrimination and identifies new tools and areas for future research The book conducts a thorough evaluation of current methodologies for a wide range of circumstances in which racial discrimination may occur and makes recommendations on how to better assess the presence and effects of discrimination

**Measuring Racial Discrimination in American Housing Markets**

National Committee Against Discrimination in Housing, United States. Department of Housing and Urban Development. Office of Policy Development and Research. Division of Evaluation, 1979

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National Committee Against Discrimination in Housing, United States. Department of Housing and Urban Development.

Office of Policy Development and Research. Division of Evaluation, 1979

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**Caught in the Act** John Milton Yinger, 1984

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**Racial Discrimination in American Housing Markets** United States. Dept. of Housing and Urban Development. Office of Policy Development and Research. Division of Evaluation, 1979

**Measuring the Effects of Racism - Guidelines for the**

**Assessment and Treatment of Race-Based Traumatic Stress Injury** Robert T. Carter, Alex L. Pieterse, 2020-07-21

A large body of research has established a relationship between experiences of racial discrimination and adverse effects on mental and physical health Robert T Carter and Alex L Pieterse offer a manual for mental health professionals on how to understand assess and treat the effects of racism as a psychological injury

Measuring Racial and Ethnic Discrimination

,2002 *Measuring racial discrimination in American housing markets* Etats-Unis. Department of housing and urban development. Office of policy development and research,1979 **Lessons from Selected Program and Policy Areas** Howard S. Bloom,1988 *Handbook of Race, Racism, and the Developing Child* Stephen M. Quintana,Clark McKown,2008 *Handbook of Race Racism and the Developing Child* is one of the first serious scholarly books to elucidate the unique developmental and social features of race and racism in children s lives This book covers the recent advances in understanding the experience of prejudice on a child s life and its effects on their development **African American Research Perspectives** ,2004 [The Politics of Race in Canada](#) Augie Fleras,Maria Wallis,2009 This engaging new anthology brings together important selections that have informed debates and generated controversies about race and ethnicity from the nineteenth century onwards Using an interdisciplinary approach the collection demonstrates and analyzes a transition from Canada s early focus on ethnicity to the current proliferation of sophisticated analyses of race as a concept Resistances to traditional thinking about race and ethnicity by academics and activist communities are also discussed The text demonstrates that despite claims of race neutrality as a preferred ideal Canada is actually a racialized society race remains a key variable in influencing people s identities experiences and outcomes **Beyond Bias and Barriers** Committee on Maximizing the Potential of Women in Academic Science and Engineering (U.S.),Committee on Science, Engineering, and Public Policy (U.S.),National Academy of Sciences (U.S.),National Academy of Engineering,Institute of Medicine (U.S.),2007 The United States economy relies on the productivity entrepreneurship and creativity of its people To maintain its scientific and engineering leadership amid increasing economic and educational globalization the United States must aggressively pursue the innovative capacity of all of its people women and men Women make up an increasing proportion of science and engineering majors at all institutions including top programs such as those at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology where women make up 51% of its science undergraduates and 35% of its engineering undergraduates For women to participate to their full potential across all science and engineering fields they must see a career path that allows them to reach their full intellectual potential Much remains to be done to achieve that goal Summary p S 1 **Where We Live** Irving H. Welfeld,1988 This volume examines the changing trends in home ownership and construction and describes the evolution of cities suburbs apartments condominiums and other forms of public housing Welfeld s study covers single family dwellings and current imbalances in housing and offers suggestions for housing the elderly and providing subsidies for the poor and for mainstreaming public housing ISBN 0 671 63869 6 18 95

## Unveiling the Energy of Verbal Beauty: An Mental Sojourn through **Measuring Racial Discrimination**

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