

MICHELE GAZZOLA

## MANAGING MULTILINGUALISM IN THE EUROPEAN UNION: LANGUAGE POLICY EVALUATION FOR THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT

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**ABSTRACT.** One of the important issues raised by the European integration is that of languages and in particular how the EU institutions can cope with language diversity. In this paper, I develop an analysis aimed at assessing the quality of language regimes not in absolute terms, but rather in terms of their consistency with the actors' goals, which define what we call a 'scenario'. The paper focuses on the European Parliament as it was confronted with the challenges of enlargement. It compares the economic and political advantages and drawbacks of six language regimes under three different scenarios. Results show that various language regimes can be optimal depending on the scenario considered and that multilingualism does not imply inevitably an unsustainable increase in expenditures.

**KEY WORDS:** European Parliament, European Union, language policy Evaluation, language diversity, multilingualism

**ABBREVIATIONS:** Coreper – Committee of Permanent Representative of Member States; ECB – European Central Bank; EP – European Parliament; EU – European Union; EU-15 – EU with 15 Member States; EU-25 – EU with 25 Member States; GDP – Gross Domestic Product; MEP – Member of the European Parliament; OJ – Official Journal of the European Union

### INTRODUCTION

The increase in the number of the European Union's (EU) official and working languages has been one of the main issues raised by the enlargement. Every new Member State (10), except Cyprus, has added a new language to the previous 11, and today the official and working languages of the EU are 20.<sup>1</sup> Of course, the EU, as

<sup>1</sup> Czech, Danish, Dutch, English, Estonian, Finnish, French, German, Greek, Hungarian, Italian, Latvian, Lithuanian, Maltese, Polish, Portuguese, Slovak, Slovene, Spanish and Swedish. Due to a lack of qualified translators in Maltese, some

# Managing Multilingualism In A European Nationstate

**Sally Boyd, Leena Marjatta Huss**



## **Managing Multilingualism In A European Nationstate:**

*Managing Multilingualism in a European Nation-state* Sally Boyd, Leena Marjatta Huss, 2001 This text analyzes recent shifts in Swedish language policy Special focus is given to the complex relationships of the Swedish language to both English and to indigenous and immigrant minority languages in Sweden Key issues addressed include the current debate concerning Sweden's official majority and minority languages the position of immigrant and indigenous languages in the Swedish school system the influence of the spread of English on the use of Swedish particularly in writing and the role of Swedish within the European Union The contributions synthesize research on the status of languages currently used in Sweden as well as policy initiatives and taken together the papers accurately present the many sides of the complex debate taking place there While this book focuses on one country's struggle for multilingualism the issues presented here are highly relevant and accessible to all readers interested in linguistic rights and language policy

*Multilingual Europe* Heather Merle Benbow, Jane Warren, 2009-05-27 As Europe continues to expand and integrate through the European Union it faces the challenge of ever increasing multilingual and multicultural contact within and across its borders This volume presents recent research on European language policy language contact and multiculturalism that explores how Europe is meeting this challenge Inspired by intersections and conflicts in language and cultural identity in Europe the volume transcends disciplinary boundaries by enhancing sociolinguistic research with chapters on cultural identity and language in contemporary European cinema The book considers the relationships between language and cultural identity in Europe at a time of increasing multicultural complexity with contributions on Belgium France Germany Italy the Netherlands Spain Sweden and Ukraine and the linguistic and imaginative spaces between and beyond The volume highlights the ongoing significance of language and identity for an expanding Europe and the ways in which situations of linguistic hybridity interlocation and language contact continue to define Europe and its others

**Multilingual Europe** Guus Extra, Durk Gorter, 2008-12-10 This book offers an inclusive perspective on the constellation of languages in Europe by taking into account official state languages regional minority languages and immigrant minority languages Although celebrating linguistic diversity is one of the key propositions in the European discourse on multilingualism and language policies this device holds for these three types of languages in a decreasing order All three types of languages however are constituent parts of a multilingual European identity and should be taken into account in any type of language policy Both facts and policies on multilingualism and plurilingual education are addressed in case studies at the national and European level The selection of case studies is based on a careful weighing of geographical spread of countries and languages across Europe on the one hand and availability of established expert knowledge on the other After an Introduction to the theme of the book Guus Extra and Durk Gorter Part I deals with official state languages with a focus on the spread of English as lingua franca across Europe Juliane House on French and France Dennis Ager on Polish in Poland and abroad Justyna Lesniewska and on language constellations in the

Baltic States Gabrielle Hogan Brun Part II deals with regional minority languages with a focus on Catalan in Spain Francesc Xavier Vila i Moreno Frisian in the Netherlands Durk Gorter et al Hungarian as a minority language in Central Europe Susan Gal and Saami in the Nordic countries Mikael Svonni Part III deals with immigrant minority languages in the United Kingdom Viv Edwards Sweden Lilian Nygren Junkin Italy Monica Barni and Carla Bagna and Europe at large Guus Extra and Kutlay Ya mur

**Challenging the Monolingual Mindset** John Hajek, Yvette Slaughter, 2014-10-01 This volume challenges the monolingual mindset by highlighting how language related issues surround us in many different ways and explores the tensions that can develop in managing and understanding multilingualism The book features analysis and discussion on the use of languages across a range of contexts including post migration settlement policy education language contact and intercultural communication

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English-Only Europe? Robert Phillipson, 2004-04-28 English Only Europe explores the role of languages in the process of European integration Languages are central to the development of an integrated Europe The way in which the European Union deals with multilingualism has serious implications for both individual member countries and international relations In this book Robert Phillipson considers whether the contemporary expansion of English represents a serious threat to other European languages After exploring the implications of current policies Phillipson argues the case for more active language policies to safeguard a multilingual Europe Drawing on examples of countries with explicit language policies such as Canada and South Africa the book sets out Phillipson's vision of an inclusive language policy for Europe and describes how it can be attained

**Urban Multilingualism in Europe** Guus Extra, Kutlay Yağmur, 2004 This book focuses on the increase of urban multilingualism in Europe as a consequence of processes of migration and minorisation It offers multidisciplinary crossnational and crosslinguistic perspectives on immigrant minority languages at home and in school in six multicultural cities across Europe In each of these cities Germanic or Romance languages have a dominant status in public life This Multilingual Cities Project is based on large scale empirical findings and has been carried out under the auspices of the

European Cultural Foundation in Amsterdam Part I offers multidisciplinary background information on phenomenological demographic language rights and educational aspects of the status of immigrant minority communities and their languages in a variety of international contexts Part II offers methodological considerations on the Multilingual Cities Project In addition it presents both national and local perspectives on multilingualism in each of the six cities under consideration Each chapter provides information on the distribution and vitality of immigrant minority languages spoken at home and on the status of these languages in primary and secondary schools Part III offers crossnational and crosslinguistic perspectives on the twenty most prominent languages that emerge from the study The focus is again on the two major private and public domains in which language transmission may or may not occur the home and the school respectively The book offers a challenging outlook on the educational management of language diversity in the increasingly multicultural and multilingual context of European nation states

**Standard, Variation und Sprachwandel in germanischen Sprachen** Christian Fandrych, R. Salverda, 2007

**Estudios de sociolingüística**, 2004

*Translation Research and Interpreting Research* Christina Schäffner, 2004 This volume deals with Translation Research TR and Interpreting Research IR In the main contribution Daniel Gile from the Universit Lumi re Lyon 2 France explores kinship differences and prospects for partnership between the two He gives an overview of the history of research into translation and interpreting explores commonalities and reviews differences between translation and interpreting and discusses implications for research He comments critically on the foci and paradigms in both TR and IR and on the epistemological and methodological problems they raise He concludes by saying that Translation and Interpreting Studies are gaining both social cohesion and some weight as an academic identity The contributions by Jan Cambridge Andrew Chesterman Janet Fraser Yves Gambier Moira Inghilleri Zuzana Jettmarov Ian Mason Mariana Orozco Franz P chhacker and Miriam Shlesinger focus on translator and interpreter behaviour research methodology types of research disciplinary autonomy and interdisciplinarity theory and practice research training and institutional constraints There is general agreement that in view of commonalities and differences between translation and interpreting each step in the investigation of one can contribute valuable input towards investigation of the other

**Topics in Dialectal Variation** Markku Filppula, 2006

*Linguistics and Language Behavior Abstracts*, 2004

World Englishes Gunnel Melchers, Philip Shaw, 2003 World Englishes provides an overview of English around the world in a single accessible volume The book is illustrated with fascinating examples of varieties of English taken from fiction popular culture newspapers and transcriptions of the recordings on the accompanying CD All the main areas of the world in which English is spoken are represented This enthralling book includes an introduction to the principles of linguistic variation and sections on the roots of English including Scots the spread of English varieties of English as a second language English as a foreign language and future trends The discussion is informed by the latest research and offers a lively and entertaining introduction to English around the world The CD includes speakers from New Zealand the Shetland Islands and St Kitts as well as many

others      **Language, Power and Identity Politics** Máiréad Nic Craith, 2007-10-23 Dominance identity and resistance are key themes in this examination of language in global virtual and local settings It focuses on world languages linguistic rights and minority protection Case studies explore the social strategies employed by migrants speaking non indigenous tongues and the effect of religion in sensitive political contexts      **Multiple Voices** Carol Myers-Scotton, 2006 This text provides a comprehensive overview of all major aspects of bilingualism It is primarily concerned with bilingualism as a socio political phenomenon in the world and as such emphasizes languages in contact language maintenance and shift language policy and bilingual education      Book Review Index , 2003 Every 3rd issue is a quarterly cumulation      **American Book Publishing Record** , 2003      *The British National Bibliography* Arthur James Wells, 2003      **Practising Equity, Addressing Law** Daniela Carpi, 2008      *Cost of multilingualism* Rudolf de Cillia, 2003

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