

Numerical simulation of vertical tunneling transistor with bilayer graphene as source and drain regions

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Received 18 March 2017, revised 7 June 2017, accepted 7 June 2017

Published online 3 July 2017

Keywords: bilayer graphene, nonequilibrium Green's function, tight binding bandstructure, tunneling transistors

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In this paper, the electrical characteristics of vertical tunneling bilayer graphene field effect transistor (VTBGFET) are theoretically investigated. We evaluate the device behavior using nonequilibrium Green's function (NEGF) formalism combined with an atomistic tight binding model. By using this method, we extract the most significant figures of merit such as ON/OFF current ratio, subthreshold swing, and intrinsic gate-delay time.

The results indicate that using a bilayer graphene instead of a monolayer graphene as the base material for the source and drain regions leads to a larger ON/OFF current ratio due to the presence of an energy bandgap in biased bilayer graphene. Also, the subthreshold swing of VTBGFET can be much lower than that of vertical tunneling monolayer graphene field-effect transistor (VTMGFET). We find that the increase of the number of hBN layers enhances the ON/OFF current ratio but degrades the intrinsic gate-delay time.

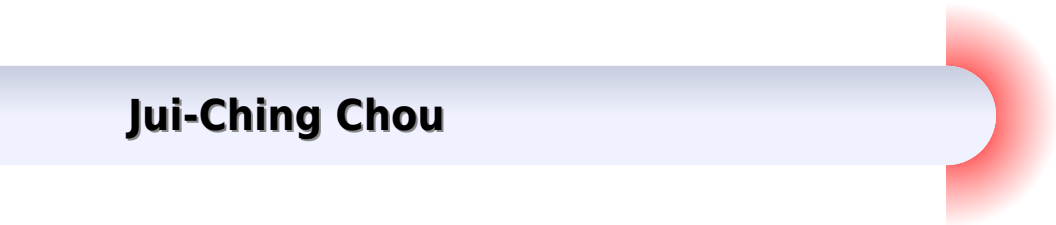
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1 Introduction Graphene has attracted significant interest due to its extraordinary properties such as high carrier mobility, high thermal conductivity, and strong break strength [1, 2]. However, native graphene has a zero bandgap and it is not suitable as a transistor channel for digital applications [1, 2]. Several methods have been proposed for opening a bandgap in graphene for increasing the transistor switching ratio such as imposing lateral quantum confinement by using graphene nanoribbon (GNR), applying an electrical field across bilayer graphene, using quantum dots, or chemical derivatives [3–6]. These techniques are likely to entail a degradation of graphene mobility. Also, the performance of GNR as transistor channel is limited due to the undesirable line-edge disorder [7]. An alternative approach to increasing the switching ratio of graphene-based devices is to utilize tunneling based device architecture. Recently, vertical tunneling monolayer graphene field effect transistors (VTMGFETs) have been proposed and fabricated by Britnell et al. [8]. Also, several studies about simulation of VTMGFETs have been reported [9–11]. In these transistors, graphene electrodes act as the source and drain regions separated by a 2D tunneling barrier, such as

hBN. The performance of VTMGFETs relies on the tunneling barrier height tunability via a shift in the Fermi level of graphene. VTMGFETs exhibit room temperature switching ratio of 30, which is not sufficient for digital applications [10]. One of the possible routes to increase the switching ratio of this device is to induce an energy bandgap in source and drain graphene electrodes. Spatial confinement in GNR leads to the opening of a bandgap [11]. In order to obtain a suitable bandgap, the width of GNRs must be scaled to extremely small values. The presence of the line-edge disorder in narrow GNRs is the critical problem that can degrade the electrical characteristics of the device [7, 11]. The novelty of this paper is to use bilayer graphene with a tunable bandgap as the source and drain regions. Infinite bilayer graphene in A-B (Bernal) stacking provides bandgap without suffering from line-edge disorder [12]. In this paper, we present a numerical simulation based on nonequilibrium Green's function (NEGF) formalism to describe the electrical characteristics of vertical tunneling bilayer graphene field effect transistor (VTBGFET) such as I_{ON}/I_{OFF} ratio, subthreshold swing, and intrinsic gate-delay time. Also, the electrical characteristics of VTBGFET and VTMGFET

Numerical Simulation In Tunneling

Jui-Ching Chou



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Numerical Simulation in Tunnelling Gernot Beer, 2003-04-14 This text presents the results of the joint research initiative Numerical Simulation in Tunneling. In doing so, it provides a thorough guide to improving the safety and economy of tunnels by discussing the application of numerical simulation methods to assist tunnel engineers. Numerical simulation tools for the estimation of the required tunnel support and the required construction measures are described in this book. By using them, it is possible to study the impact on the construction and on the environment at the planning stage and during construction. This will result in an improvement of the safety and economy of tunnels. *Numerical Simulation of the*

Howard Street Tunnel Fire, Baltimore, Maryland, July 2001, 2003

A Numerical Simulation in Longitudinal

Ventilation System of Long Highway Tunnel Wenchin Lin, 1995 **Application of numerical simulation in the**

tunnel sealing experiment R. Guo, 2004

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Wu, Long Li, 2025-12-23 Wind induced Vibration of Long Span Suspension Bridges in mountainous areas includes the author's research on such bridges and adopts a combination of on site measurements, wind tunnel tests, theoretical analyses and numerical calculations to discuss the characteristics and parameters of the wind environment at bridge sites, the buffeting response of bridges under the effect of winds on bridges in mountainous areas, the vortex response of wide bodied flat steel box girders, chattering characteristics, i.e. noise characteristics and the vibration characteristics of the wind vehicle bridge system. Includes detailed analyses of complex wind environments at bridge sites along with the impact of pulsating wind on such bridges. Describes how to reduce fatigue damage caused by buffeting in bridge design and operation. Proposes a new wind speed calculation system and its impact on vibration. Helps bridge builders and civil and structural engineers design bridges for operation in mountainous areas. Sustainable Tunneling and Underground Use Mona Badr, Ayman

Lotfy, 2018-10-31 This volume comprises a set of high quality refereed papers that address the different aspects related to the geotechnical and structural design and construction of deep excavations, tunnels and underground space facilities as well as the effect of their construction on the surroundings. The papers cover planning, design, modeling, monitoring and construction aspects of these essential structures. The utilization of underground space using tunneling and deep excavations has become much needed to support the increasing needs of urban environments and to allow for functional extensions and sustainable developments in heavily congested areas. Recently more utilities and transportation transit systems have been relocated underground because of scarcity of surface space. The growing interest in the use of underground space has necessitated commensurate advancements in related fields: geotechnical engineering, engineering geology and structural engineering, design tools, construction techniques and analytical and interpretation methods. The volume is based on the best contributions to the 2nd GeoMEast International Congress and Exhibition on Sustainable Civil Infrastructures, Egypt 2018. The official international congress of the Soil Structure Interaction Group in Egypt, SSIGE. *Advanced Research in Civil Engineering,*

Materials, Machinery and Applied Technologies M. Han, X.S. Tai, 2015-01-08 Selected peer reviewed papers from the 2014 3rd International Conference on Civil Engineering and Material Engineering CEME 2014 December 27 28 2014 Changsha China

Numerical Simulation of the Howard Street Tunnel Fire, Baltimore, Maryland, July 2001 K. B. McGrattan, 2003-03-01 A Numerical Simulation of Three-dimensional Flow in an Adaptive Wall Wind Tunnel J. P. Mendoza, 1984 *Centrifuge Modeling of the BART Transbay Tube and Numerical Simulation of Tunnels in Liquefying Ground* Jui-Ching Chou, 2010 This thesis describes centrifuge model tests and numerical analyses of tunnels in liquefiable soil. The prototype of the centrifuge tests was the Bay Area Rapid Transit BART Transbay Tube TBT that connects Oakland to San Francisco CA USA. During the tunnel construction, much of the gravelly backfill material around this tunnel was placed loosely under water at a relative density less than 50%. Because of the low relative density of the backfill material around the tube and low unit weight of the tube, there were concerns that the tube might suffer large deformation due to buoyancy forces if the backfill material liquefied in an earthquake. BART engaged Fugro West Inc. Oakland CA to assess the need for ground improvement to mitigate seismically induced deformations of the tunnel, in particular the deformations due to uplift of the tunnel in the liquefied backfill. Fugro recommended that their numerical analyses and deformation mechanisms should be further verified using centrifuge model tests. Centrifuge model tests were performed 1 to assess the stability of the BART Transbay Tube, 2 to confirm the uplift mechanisms of the BART Transbay Tube, and 3 to verify numerical methods. Test results indicated that the anticipated uplift during the design earthquake would be acceptable, less than about 0.25 m. Three uplift mechanisms were observed in the centrifuge model tests: 1 a cyclic ratcheting mechanism of sand moving under the tunnel associated with cyclic lateral deformations of the tunnel, 2 seepage of water under the tunnel, and 3 heave of soft clay around the trench. Flow of the sand as a viscous liquid was not observed. Two approaches were used to record subsurface movements in the centrifuge experiments. The traditional approach used data from accelerometers and displacement transducers to determine the trajectory of the tunnel. A new approach, Electric Field Displacement Sensors (EFDS), involves installation of source and ground electrodes in the specimen through which well-defined multi-directional electric fields can be set up in the specimen. The movement of measurement electrode, which can be attached to an object of interest, can then be determined simply by measuring its voltage. Li (2006) was the first to use this approach, but she used an electrode switching system to sequentially excite multidirectional electric fields. A new contribution of this thesis was the idea that independent electric fields from different sources can be excited simultaneously at different frequencies, eliminating the need for the switching system. This has saved a lot of complexity in the equipment and also allowed much improved temporal resolution. After comparing the processed data from the EFDS and traditional approaches, the EFDS can capture the dynamic response pretty well, but the EFDS has its limitations. The change of soil resistivity and the heterogeneities of the soil resistivity affect the estimated movements greatly, but the change of the soil resistivity can not be captured from the voltage data in the current

implementation With continued work on solving its limitation the EFDS could become a fairly inexpensive tool for tracking movements A parametric study was performed using a finite difference program FLAC 2D In the numerical simulation the UBC Sand model Beatty and Byrne 1998 was used to model the behavior of liquefiable soils A mesh sensitivity study was performed to decide the appropriate number of nodes for the simulations and how to best model sliding at interfaces between the soil and tunnel In the parametric study effects of different geometry characteristics and soil properties on the seismic behavior of the tunnel were explored and the results are summarized in a few dimensionless plots After effects of various factors on the tunnel performance were understood suggestions for the future tunnel design were made 1 densify the liquefiable soils to reduce the cyclic mobility associated with liquefaction 2 minimize the volume of the liquefiable soils and the thickness of the liquefiable soils underneath the tunnel to reduce the volume of pore water expelled and the space through which water and soil may flow under the tunnel 3 make the elevation of the interface between high and low permeability materials shallow enough so that high pore pressures are not trapped near the base of the tunnel 4 make the liquefiable soils as permeable as possible to drain high pore pressures away from the base of the tunnel and 5 make the unit weight of the tunnel as close as to the surrounding soil

Proceedings of the 10th International Conference on Civil Engineering Guangliang Feng,2024-07-19 This open access book is a compilation of selected papers from the 10th International Conference on Civil Engineering ICCE2023 The work focuses on novel research findings on seismic technology of civil engineering structures High tech construction materials digitalization of civil engineering urban underground space development The contents make valuable contributions to academic researchers and engineers

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Evaluation of the National Aerospace Initiative National Research Council,Division on Engineering and Physical Sciences,Air Force Science and Technology Board,Committee on the National Aerospace Initiative,2004-07-16 The National Aerospace Initiative NAI was conceived as a joint effort between the Department of Defense DOD and the National Aeronautics and Space Administration NASA to sustain the aerospace leadership of the United States through the acceleration of selected aerospace technologies hypersonic flight access to space and space technologies The Air Force became concerned about the NAI s possible consequences on Air Force programs and budget if NAI program decisions differed from Air Force priorities To examine this issue it asked the NRC for an independent review of the NAI This report presents the results of that assessment It focuses on three questions asked by the Air Force is NAI technically feasible in the time frame laid out is it financially feasible over that period and is it operationally relevant

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International Conference on Civil Engineering, Environment Resources and Energy Materials (CCESEM 2025) Muhyiddine Jradi, Jun Liu, Hüseyin Bilgin, 2026-01-16 In order to exchange the latest progress in theory technology and application in the field of civil engineering environmental resources and energy materials at home and abroad in recent years and to show the latest achievements 2025 7th International Conference on Civil Engineering Environment Resources and Energy Materials CCESEM 2025 organized by the China Singapore International Joint Research Institute will be held on September 5 7 2025 in Guangzhou Guangdong China CCESEM 2025 has been successfully held for 6 times this conference will provide an international multidisciplinary cross fertilization platform for domestic and foreign outstanding experts scholars and industrial talents focusing on this research field to exchange new ideas and display research results to discuss the latest progress in theory technology and application in the fields of civil engineering environmental resources and energy materials etc and to display the latest achievements the conference sincerely invites The conference invites experts and scholars from domestic and foreign universities and research institutions as well as business people and other related personnel to participate in the conference and exchange ideas Please pay attention to the official website of CCESEM 2025 for the latest conference news registration information and submission guidelines We are looking forward to seeing you in Guangzhou for a great academic event This is an open access publication **Modeling, Numerical Simulation and Experimental Study of a Wireless Link in a Tunnel** Yun Bo Huang, 2001 **Materials and Manufacturing** Jian Zhong Wang, Jin Gang Qi, 2011-07-27 Selected peer reviewed papers from the International Conference on Material and Manufacturing ICMM September 7 9 2011 Jinzhou Liaoning P R China

Numerical Simulation In Tunneling Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In a world driven by information and connectivity, the energy of words has been evident than ever. They have the capability to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such may be the essence of the book **Numerical Simulation In Tunneling**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep into the significance of words and their effect on our lives. Written by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we shall explore the book's key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall impact on readers.

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Table of Contents Numerical Simulation In Tunneling

1. Understanding the eBook Numerical Simulation In Tunneling
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Numerical Simulation In Tunneling
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Numerical Simulation In Tunneling
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Numerical Simulation In Tunneling
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Numerical Simulation In Tunneling
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Numerical Simulation In Tunneling User Reviews and Ratings
 - Numerical Simulation In Tunneling and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Numerical Simulation In Tunneling Free and Paid eBooks

- Numerical Simulation In Tunneling Public Domain eBooks
- Numerical Simulation In Tunneling eBook Subscription Services
- Numerical Simulation In Tunneling Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Numerical Simulation In Tunneling eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Numerical Simulation In Tunneling Compatibility with Devices
 - Numerical Simulation In Tunneling Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Numerical Simulation In Tunneling
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Numerical Simulation In Tunneling
 - Interactive Elements Numerical Simulation In Tunneling
- 8. Staying Engaged with Numerical Simulation In Tunneling
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Numerical Simulation In Tunneling
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Numerical Simulation In Tunneling
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Numerical Simulation In Tunneling
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Numerical Simulation In Tunneling
 - Setting Reading Goals Numerical Simulation In Tunneling
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Numerical Simulation In Tunneling
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Numerical Simulation In Tunneling
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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