



# On the spontaneous beauty of cities: neither design nor chaos

Stefano Cozzolino<sup>1</sup> 

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## Abstract

A clear bridge connecting the theory of spontaneous order and the issue of beauty in and for cities has not yet been developed. After a general exploration of the concept of beauty, this article builds an alternative idea of beauty, namely, beauty as spontaneity. In particular, it argues that beauty in the urban realm greatly depends on forms and orders that can hardly be comprehensively designed but rather emerge as the result of the freedom granted to multiple urban agents to express themselves in space. In this article the works of Jacobs and Romano are analysed and explored. Starting from some of their main ideas, the paper suggests certain planning and design tactics to nurture this kind of beauty and provides some essential ethical principles.

**Keywords** Beauty · Spontaneity · Self-organization · Aesthetic · Action

*Art is not remote from common  
life after all. In its highest  
manifestations art is life at its  
best.*  
(Carleton Beals 1907)

## Introduction

What types of beauty do cities express? When can a city, or parts of it, be defined and experienced as beautiful? This article uses the works of Jane Jacobs and Marco Romano to explore these questions, though it is not limited to an analysis of their ideas; it aims at consolidating an alternative idea of beauty based on the theory of spontaneous order. The idea of beauty discussed here can be defined as alternative because it does not refer to classical ideas of beauty focused on well-designed objects and/or areas. Conversely, the area of interest here is the idea of beauty as the evolving and emergent result of multiple, non-centrally-coordinated free actions of urban agents, especially when they are relatively small and densely concentrated in space. Moreover, the idea of beauty as spontaneity is generally underestimated, if not

almost entirely missing, in the literature. The main thesis is that a relevant part of what is usually considered as aesthetically valuable in cities is not – and cannot always be – the product of rational, comprehensive designs but instead is the freedom and the possibility of individuals to express themselves in the urban fabric.

This article first discusses the classic idea of beauty, its relevance, and its main concepts. It then presents two types of order, grown (i.e. spontaneous) order and made (i.e. designed) order, as two different ways in which beauty can eventually be generated. It then goes on to analyse the works of Jane Jacobs and Marco Romano and clarifies potential misunderstandings. Some final remarks on a conceptualisation of beauty as spontaneity, as well as certain fundamental ethical principles of the study, are then explained.

It is important to note that a clear bridge connecting spontaneous order theories and the topic of beauty in and for cities has not yet been developed to date, which is why this article is urgently needed. However, it also essential to stress that all aspects of the idea of spontaneous forms of beauty cannot be discussed in a single paper. For example, this paper does not extensively deal with the analysis of people's actual aesthetical perceptions of largely spontaneous or largely designed places, nor does it look at key planning aspects, such as property rights and regulative frameworks that favour the emergence of spontaneous social-spatial configurations, in depth (on this topic see Cozzolino and Moroni 2021; Moroni and Cozzolino 2019). The general hope is


✉ Stefano Cozzolino  
stefano.cozzolino@ils-research.de

<sup>1</sup> ILS – Research Institute for Regional and Urban Development, Brüderweg 22–24, 44135 Dortmund, Germany



# Neither Chaos Nor Rigidity

**Douglas H. Sprenkle**



## Neither Chaos Nor Rigidity:

Married and Making a Living Barbara Kranendonk, 1997 Our economy is characterized by a changing labor market in which large companies are forced by competition to downsize by laying off employees whose skills are specialized and where alternatives are either less attractive or nonexistent Small family businesses which have increased in numbers during the last decade are one means to address such an employment problem Changing careers as a result of corporate downsizing is a traumatic experience but sharing time and responsibilities with a spouse in a family owned business without preparation multiplies that stress This book describes the organization of roles and work tasks typical in a group of married couples who own and manage small franchise businesses These work relationships demonstrate high levels of togetherness and adaptability but family research has shown that these characteristics are often problematic in marital relationships Notable problems for these couples include covert and overt conflict as well as a fusion of work roles Too much flexibility leads to unclear and inconsistent work assignments and impulsive decision making The book outlines several techniques for educating and coaching business spouses

**The Handbook of Complex Trauma and Dissociation in Children** Ana M. Gómez, Jillian Hosey, 2025-03-31 The Handbook of Complex Trauma and Dissociation in Children Theory Research and Clinical Applications is a comprehensive and truly vital text for both experienced professionals and novice clinicians alike In these pages dozens of experts and pioneers thoroughly cover the complex nuances of theory assessment research and clinical practice Specific sections cover etiology neurobiology and various theoretical and conceptual models for working with the complexities of cumulative and chronic traumatization in childhood Additional sections cover standardized and non standardized assessment and diagnostic tools as well as the formulation and organization of the clinical interview with children and caregivers Other chapters provide systematic and comprehensive reviews of current treatment modalities and effective approaches for treating children with complex trauma and dissociation across different stages of early development The book's co editors bookend the volume with thorough explorations of the nuanced and multifaceted issues impacting children with complex trauma and dissociative symptoms and features

*Integrating the New Science of Love and a Spirituality of Peace* Christian E. Early, Annmarie L. Early, 2013-11-01 In *Integrating the New Science of Love and a Spirituality of Peace* the contributors explore the intersection between the science of attachment theory and the vision of Anabaptism What emerges is a deeper sense of what it means to be human and a hope for a different tomorrow inspired by the kingdom of God as preached by Jesus of Nazareth

**Trauma Therapy And Clinical Practice: Neuroscience, Gestalt And The Body** Taylor, Miriam, 2014-03-01 This book weaves together the experience of trauma neuroscience and Gestalt theory and applies these to clients

*Behavior and Medicine* Danny Wedding, Margaret L. Stuber, 2020-05-12 Help medical and other health care students successfully prepare for behavioral science foundation courses and examinations Comprehensive trustworthy and up to date Quick access to information in case examples tables charts etc Art and poetry

humanize and enliven the material Includes USMLE style review Q As The latest edition of this popular textbook on the behavioral and social sciences in medicine has been fully revised and updated to meet the latest teaching recommendations by the National Academy of Medicine NAM It is an invaluable resource for behavioral science foundation courses and exam preparation in the fields of medicine and health including the USMLE Step 1 Its 23 chapters are divided into five core sections mind body interactions in health and disease patient behavior the physician s role physician patient interactions and social and cultural issues in health care Under the careful guidance and editing of Danny Wedding PhD Distinguished Consulting Faculty Member Saybrook University Oakland CA and Margaret L Stuber MD Professor of Psychiatry and Biobehavioral Sciences at UCLA nearly 40 leading educators from major medical faculties have contributed to produce this well designed textbook The following unique features of Behavior and Medicine make it one of the most popular textbooks for teaching behavioral sciences Based on the core topics recommended by the NAM Numerous case examples tables charts and boxes for quick access to information Resources for students and instructors including USMLE style review Q As Specific Tips for the Step in each chapter guide learning The use of works of art poetry and aphorisms humanize the material Comprehensive trustworthy and up to date Competitive price

**Compassion** Paul Gilbert,2017-04-21 Paul Gilbert brings together an international line up of leading scholars and researchers in the field to provide a state of the art exploration of key areas in compassion research and applications Compassion can be seen as a core element of prosocial behaviour and explorations of the concepts and value of compassion have been extended into different aspects of life including physical and psychological therapies schools leadership and business While many animals share abilities to be distress sensitive and caring of others it is our newly evolved socially intelligent abilities that make us capable of knowingly and deliberately helping others and purposely developing skills and wisdom to do so This book generates many research questions whilst exploring the similarity and differences of human compassion to non human caring and looks at how compassion changes the brain and body affects genetic expression manifests at a young age and is then cultivated or not by the social environment Compassion Concepts Research and Applications will be essential reading for professionals researchers and scholars interested in compassion and its applications in psychology and psychotherapy

**Attachment Across Clinical and Cultural Perspectives** Sonia Gojman-de-Millan,Christian Herreman,L. Alan Sroufe,2016-10-04 Attachment Across Clinical and Cultural Perspectives brings together leading thinkers in attachment theory to explore its importance across cultural clinical and social contexts and the application of attachment relationship principles to intervention with diverse groups of children and families These contributions collectively illustrate the robustness of attachment research in the contexts of culture early extreme deprivation trauma and the developing brain providing great inspiration for anyone embracing the idea of evidence based practice Two chapters convey fundamentals of attachment theory covering links between attachment and normal and pathological development and the interface between attachment and other features of evolutionary theory Two

others specifically tackle the cultural context of attachment fundamental research findings with North American and European samples are shown to hold as well among indigenous people in a rural Mexican village whilst the link between maternal sensitivity and secure attachment is demonstrated in a variety of cultures Further chapters explore the role of fear and trauma in the formation of attachment one establishes intergenerational links between parental history of trauma dissociative states of mind and infant disorganized attachment another looks at the consequences of early extreme deprivation institutional rearing for attachment A third describes the impact of attachment experiences on brain development Finally the book explores intervention guided by attachment theory research on fear and trauma and an understanding of how attachment experiences leave their mark on parental psyche and behaviour Attachment Across Clinical and Cultural Perspectives gathers authoritative information from leading experts in the field in an easily readable practical way It will appeal to psychoanalysts and psychoanalytic psychotherapists to professionals who serve the developmental and mental health needs of adults children and families and anyone seeking to base their intervention work and therapy upon attachment principles

Trauma Therapy and Clinical Practice: Considerations of Neuroscience, Gestalt and the Body, 2nd Edition  
Miriam Taylor, 2024-10-02 This book now in its second edition has become a classic in clinical studies of trauma Its informed content deeply humane style numerous clinical examples flowing narrative and ethical clarity make it an essential contribution to all contemporary clinicians and psychotherapists in training of any approach Margherita Spagnuolo Lobb Director of the Italian Gestalt Therapy Institute Italy This book calls us to think critically about the language we use to regularly examine our cherished theories and ways of working and to embrace multiple perspectives I would recommend it to all therapists wherever they are in their careers Dr Sue Wright Integrative and Sensorimotor Psychotherapist UK Working with traumatised clients can present challenges and complexities for therapists as they navigate what are often highly specific deep rooted issues Trauma Therapy and Clinical Practice has been fully updated to reflect the changes that have impacted therapy research over the past decade and represents a major advancement in how trauma is perceived While staying true to her premise of trauma as an embodied experience and retaining the book's popular three part structure in this new edition trauma is repositioned as a social justice issue and reconsiders the emphasis on neuroscience taking trauma theory further into a relational view This new edition Thoroughly explores the role of fear helplessness dissociation and shame Offers valuable insights into restoring continuity of self and of time Contains updated diverse references and intersectional analyses Uses refreshed pedagogy to help deepen learning Critically discusses concepts such as mindfulness in relation to trauma therapy Written in her trademark accessible and personal writing style Miriam Taylor examines the application of both neuroscience and Gestalt theory in recovery presenting a considered theoretical basis for working with highly traumatised people The new edition of Trauma Therapy and Clinical Practice is at the cutting edge of contemporary trauma thinking and is essential reading for trainees and practitioners in counselling and therapy Miriam Taylor is a semi

retired Gestalt psychotherapist supervisor and international trainer With over 30 years experience of working with trauma her approach is embodied and relational in the widest possible sense She is the author of *Deepening Trauma Practice* and is on the Leadership Team of Relational Change UK

Behavior and Medicine Margaret L. Stuber, Danny Wedding, 2010 This new edition of one of the most popular and highly regarded texts on behavioral and social science in medicine has been fully revised and updated It is structured to reflect the latest Institute of Medicine recommendations on the teaching of behavioral and social sciences in medicine Its 25 chapters are divided into five core domains mind body interactions in health and disease patient behavior the physician's role and behavior physician patient interactions social and cultural issues in health care along with health policy and economics Under the careful guidance and editing of Danny Wedding PhD Professor of Psychology at Alliant International University in San Francisco CA and Margaret L Stuber MD the Jane and Marc Nathanson Professor of Psychiatry and Biobehavioral Sciences at UCLA over 40 leading educators from major medical faculties have contributed to produce the most comprehensible and well designed text in its field Unique to *Behavior and Medicine* is the use of hundreds of works of art poetry and aphorisms to provoke thought and interest and to illuminate the most important points Additional features of note are Practical clinical emphasis based around the core topics recommended by the Institute of Medicine Comprehensive trustworthy and up to date Competitive price compared to other much less comprehensive question and answer type course review works Chapters written and carefully edited by leading educators at major medical facilities Numerous case examples tables charts and boxes for quick access to information Learning and exam aids such as sample USMLE review questions New chapters on medical ethics and the United States health care system A unique textbook comprehensive and up to date with a practical clinical emphasis and a structure that is ideally suited for teaching behavioral sciences in the medical school classroom

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*The Standards Edge* Sherrie Bolin, 2002

**Bending the Rules** Jim Bowman, 1994 Fascinating accounts of U S Catholic priests who are softening the hardline message from Rome applying church rules creatively for the sake of the people This candid book reveals how American priests tailor their advice and pastoral care to 53 million Catholics Told in priests own words it shows how Catholic pastoral practice departs from Vatican severity on issues such as birth control divorce and re marriage women's rights abortion liturgy spirit versus law and much more What American priests tell their parishioners is supported here by comments from U S and European theologians Many of the latter are known to be at odds with the Vatican but their arguments have not yet been told in detail to the public Now for the first time their views are explained in tandem with the views of the parish pastor *Bending the Rules* is the first book to present in detail what really goes on between priest and parishioner in day to day decision making about moral issues and liturgical practice It will provide a shock or joy of recognition to Catholics and will fascinate all readers interested in religion and in the power of compassion over blind adherence to a given rule

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what has been characterized as the neutral core of europe notwithstanding austria s full membership since 1995 in the supranational european union eu

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