

\*22 Divided differences. The divided difference of order  $k > 1$  of  $f(x)$  is defined by

$$f[a_1, \dots, a_k] = \frac{f[a_2, \dots, a_k] - f[a_1, \dots, a_{k-1}]}{a_k - a_1} \quad \text{with } f[a_1] = f(a_1)$$

(a) Prove that

$$f[a_1, \dots, a_k] = \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{f(a_i)}{(a_i - a_1) \cdots (a_i - a_{i-1})(a_i - a_{i+1}) \cdots (a_i - a_k)}$$

and thus deduce that the order of the arguments in a divided difference is immaterial.

(b) Use the data of Example 3.1 to generate a divided-difference table analogous to the difference table of Fig. 3.1.

(c) Show that

$$f[a_1, \dots, a_{k-1}, x] = f[a_1, \dots, a_k] + (x - a_k)f[a_1, \dots, a_k, x]$$

and use this result to derive the formula

$$f(x) = f[a_1] + (x - a_1)f[a_1, a_2] + (x - a_1)(x - a_2)f[a_1, a_2, a_3] \\ + \cdots + (x - a_1)(x - a_2) \cdots (x - a_{n-1})f[a_1, \dots, a_n] + E(x)$$

where

$$E(x) = p_n(x)f[a_1, \dots, a_n, x]$$

This formula is called *Newton's divided-difference interpolation formula*.

(d) Deduce from part (c) that  $(x - a_k)f[a_1, \dots, a_n, x] \rightarrow 0$  as  $x \rightarrow a_k$ ,  $k = 1, \dots, n$ .

(e) Use this result to show that this formula must be algebraically equivalent to the Lagrangian interpolation formula which uses the tabular points  $a_1, \dots, a_n$ . Thus deduce that

$$f[a_1, \dots, a_n, x] = \frac{1}{n!} f^{(n)}(\xi)$$

where  $\xi$  is in the interval spanned by  $a_1, \dots, a_n$  and  $x$ .

(f) Use the results of parts (c) and (e) to show that when  $a_i \rightarrow a$ ,  $i = 1, \dots, n$ , the Newton divided-difference formula and therefore the Lagrangian formula are both equivalent to a Taylor series with remainder.

(g) Use Newton's divided-difference formula and the table of part (b) to approximate  $\ln .60$ . Compare the result with Example 3.1.

(h) When the tabular points are equally spaced, show that

$$f[a_1, \dots, a_k] = \frac{1}{(k-1)!h^{k-1}} \Delta^{k-1}f_1$$

and thus use part (c) to derive Newton's forward formula.



# Numerical Calculus

**Germund Dahlquist, Åke Björck**



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