

# Neural Tube Defects (NTDs)

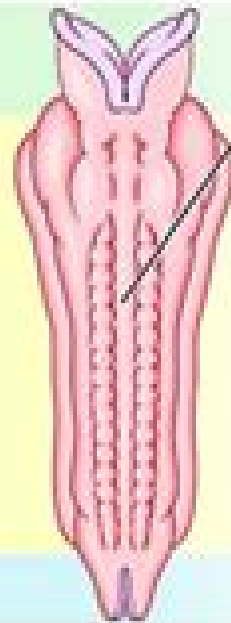
*NTDs caused by location*

Anencephaly  
Iniencephaly

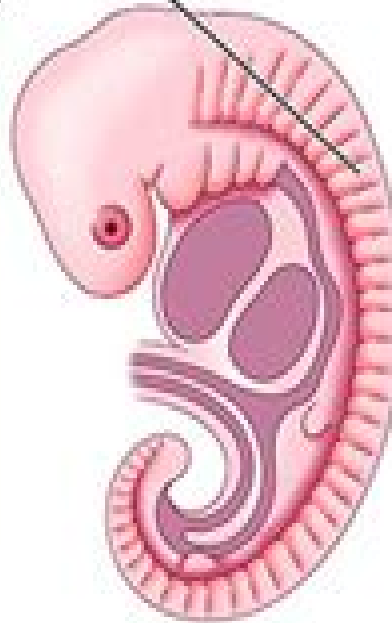
Craniorachischisis  
Encephalocele

Spina bifida

Spine / backbone



Neural tube  
(3 week fetus)



6 week fetus



9 week fetus

# Neural Tube Defects

**Cathy C. Cartwright, Donna C. Wallace**

## **Neural Tube Defects:**

*Neural Tube Defects* Jorge A. Lazareff, 2011 Neural Tube Defects are a group of related but individual pathologies that are the most common congenital anomalies of the Central Nervous System The importance of this condition has generated a large body of literature that seldom was written for the clinician in a comprehensive and didactic manner In this book each chapter is richly illustrated and dedicated to one disease with subheadings that encompass etiology molecular biology clinical anatomy symptoms rationale for surgical procedures natural history and transition into adulthood This systematic content scheme allows the treating physician to easily access information that will help him/her understand the patient's condition and decide the best treatment alternatives

Neural Tube Defects Diego F. Wyszynski, 2005-10-13 Neural tube defects affect about 4000 pregnancies each year and are thus among the most common of severe birth defects Prenatal diagnosis can now detect about 70% of neural tube defects but the tests produce many false positives so the question is under what circumstances should they be recommended This comprehensive volume the collective knowledge of more than 55 experts in the field provides lucid and authoritative discussions on this topic as well as on a wide variety of theoretical experimental and clinical issues

**Neural Tube Defects** Gregory R. Bock, Joan Marsh, 2008-04-30 Neural tube defects are the second most common cause of perinatal death from birth defects in the United Kingdom In this important book leading scientists evaluate the latest evidence on the causative factors both genetic and environmental of these major human congenital malformations They also discuss prospects for early detection by prenatal screening and for treatment both before and after birth The extensive coverage encompasses such topics as formation and patterning of the avian neuraxis neurulation in mammals and the normal human embryo folic acid and more

**Mortality and Maldevelopment** Harold Kalter, 2009-02-28 Congenital malformations are worldwide occurrences striking in every condition of society These severe physical abnormalities which are present at birth and affecting every part of the body happen more often than usually realized once in every 33 births The most common after heart defects are those of the neural tube the brain and spinal cord which happen in as many as one in every 350 births They have been noted as curiosities in man and beast throughout recorded history and received great attention in our time by various fields of study for example their faulty prenatal development by embryologists familial patterns by geneticists causation by environmentalists and variability by population scientists Attention turned much in recent years to the relation of these malformations to deficiency of a particular dietary ingredient folic acid a subject this book analyzes in depth The greatest conundrum of all which this latest matter like so much else hinges on is the amazing fact of the tremendous almost universal decrease in the frequency of these anomalies since early in the 20th century The puzzle is What can this downward trend possibly mean and at bottom Whether it is part of a long term cyclical pattern This fascinating biological phenomenon is explored in the book together with various other topics

**Prevention of Spina Bifida and Other Neural Tube Defects** John Dobbing, 1983 Tube defect prevention in high incidence areas and epidemiological

evidence concerning the cause of neural tube defects Two additional topics appended to the text discuss a regional study of maternal diet and nutrition during early pregnancy and following delivery and the economic aspects associated with neural tube defect prevention Tabular and graphical presentations of data and literature citations are provided throughout the text

*Neural Tube Defects* Sonya G. Oppenheimer, 2007-01-19 Neural tube defects are one of the most complex birth defects and require an understanding of the interactions of multiple systems the central nervous urological and musculoskeletal systems Therefore a truly multidisciplinary team of specialists is required to provide comprehensive treatment Neural Tube Defects enables practitioners in all th

**Neural Tube Defects** Diego F. Wyszynski, 2006 Neural tube defects affect about 4000 pregnancies each year and are thus among the most common of severe birth defects Prenatal diagnosis can now detect about 70% of neural tube defects but the tests produce many false positives so the question is under what circumstances should they be recommended This comprehensive volume the collective knowledge of more than 55 experts in the field provides lucid and authoritative discussions on this topic as well as on a wide variety of theoretical experimental and clinical issues

*Neural Tube Defects* Kannan Lakshmi Narasimhan, 2012-03-16 The book Neural Tube Defects Role of Folate Prevention Strategies and Genetics has several eminent international authors and the book is a resource for anybody who is interested in this very important subject The authors are distinguished and the chapters are a product of their extensive research

**Neural Tube Defects** Alberich Klein, 2013 Neural Tube Defects NTDs are congenital malformations of the central nervous system caused by partial or complete failure of the neural tube to close within 28 days of conception They represent the second most frequent cause of congenital abnormality In this book the authors discuss the prevalence pathogenesis and prevention of neural tube defects Topics include preconception folic acid as a primary prevention tool for NTD and its risk assessment understanding and preventing folic acid resistant neural tube defects knowledge of the cellular mechanisms responsible for normal neural tube formation in comprehending and preventing NTDs developmental delay in interneuron motor neuron sensory tract and synapse formation in chick spina bifida and an examination of whether neural tube defects lead to structural alterations in the urinary and genital organs in human fetuses

Neural Tube Defects: Understanding Etiology, Diagnosis, and Therapeutic Approaches Dr. Spineanu Eugenia, 2025-02-19 This book provides a thorough examination of Neural Tube Defects congenital anomalies that occur due to the incomplete closure of the neural tube during early embryonic development Understanding these conditions is crucial for healthcare professionals researchers and families affected by NTDs

IN DEPTH ANALYSIS OF NTD TYPES Covers spina bifida anencephaly encephalocele and other rare NTDs

FOCUS ON PREVENTION Highlights the role of folic acid and public health initiatives in reducing NTD prevalence

COMPREHENSIVE MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES Offers insights into medical surgical and multidisciplinary care for affected individuals

EXAMINES RISK FACTORS Discusses genetic and environmental contributors to NTDs

EPIDEMIOLOGY AND GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE Presents worldwide data on the incidence and prevalence of NTDs This book

will help readers understand NTDs underlying mechanisms and the latest approaches to their prevention and management

*Spina bifida - neural tube defects* P. Gless,J. Lorber,D. Voth,2019-10-08 No detailed description available for Spina bifida neural tube defects     Neural Tube Defects: New Insights for the Healthcare Professional: 2011 Edition ,2012-01-09 Neural Tube Defects New Insights for the Healthcare Professional 2011 Edition is a ScholarlyPaper that delivers timely authoritative and intensively focused information about Neural Tube Defects in a compact format The editors have built Neural Tube Defects New Insights for the Healthcare Professional 2011 Edition on the vast information databases of ScholarlyNews You can expect the information about Neural Tube Defects in this eBook to be deeper than what you can access anywhere else as well as consistently reliable authoritative informed and relevant The content of Neural Tube Defects New Insights for the Healthcare Professional 2011 Edition has been produced by the world s leading scientists engineers analysts research institutions and companies All of the content is from peer reviewed sources and all of it is written assembled and edited by the editors at ScholarlyEditions and available exclusively from us You now have a source you can cite with authority confidence and credibility More information is available at [http www ScholarlyEditions com](http://www.ScholarlyEditions.com)     Prenatal diagnosis and genetic counseling of Neural tube defects Chih-Ping Chen,2009     Neural Tube Defects: New Insights for the Healthcare Professional: 2012 Edition ,2012-12-10 Neural Tube Defects New Insights for the Healthcare Professional 2012 Edition is a ScholarlyPaper that delivers timely authoritative and intensively focused information about Neural Tube Defects in a compact format The editors have built Neural Tube Defects New Insights for the Healthcare Professional 2012 Edition on the vast information databases of ScholarlyNews You can expect the information about Neural Tube Defects in this eBook to be deeper than what you can access anywhere else as well as consistently reliable authoritative informed and relevant The content of Neural Tube Defects New Insights for the Healthcare Professional 2012 Edition has been produced by the world s leading scientists engineers analysts research institutions and companies All of the content is from peer reviewed sources and all of it is written assembled and edited by the editors at ScholarlyEditions and available exclusively from us You now have a source you can cite with authority confidence and credibility More information is available at [http www ScholarlyEditions com](http://www.ScholarlyEditions.com)     **Nursing Care of the Pediatric Neurosurgery Patient** Cathy C. Cartwright,Donna C. Wallace,2007-04-18 Nursing Care of the Pediatric Neurosurgery Patient serves as a detailed reference for all nurses caring for children with neurosurgical problems Staff nurses and student nurses working in clinics PICU pediatrics operating rooms post anesthesia care units emergency department and radiology will benefit from the information presented in this book The explanations of pathophysiology anatomy radiodiagnostic testing and treatment options for each neurosurgical diagnosis will help them to understand the rationale behind the nursing care Presenting symptoms and findings on neurological examination and history will enable nurses to identify normal signs Each chapter includes information on patient and family education and will give helpful guidelines Although there has been a need within the pediatric neurosurgery community for

this type of information for years there is no other reference available that provides this type of specific information     *The Prevention of Neural Tube Defects* Barbara F. Crandall, Mary Agnes Burniston Brazier, Provides a description of neural tube defects NTD provided by Arc of the United States in Silver Spring Maryland Notes that NTDs are birth defects occurring in the brain or spinal cord Includes information on how to prevent a NTD pregnancy what people are at greater risk and describes the need for folic acid     *Epidemiology and Control of Neural Tube Defects* J. Mark Elwood, Julian Little, John Harold Elwood, 2023 Describes the biology occurrence and methods of control of the common congenital malformations of the nervous system spina bifida encephalocoele and anencephalus Giving a review of the epidemiology of these conditions it includes coverage of antenatal diagnosis and screening     **Prenatal Screening, Policies, and Values** Elena O. Nightingale, 1987     **Neural Tube Defects--who's at Risk?**, 1994     *Preventing Neural Tube Defects and Promoting Health Among Individuals with Neural Tube Defects and Their Families* Cissy Ondoma Nakyajja, 2019 Neural tube defects NTDs are common and serious birth defects of the brain and spine Low and middle income countries have higher prevalence of NTDs than high income countries Neural tube defects significantly impact the quality of life of affected individuals and their families especially in low and middle income countries such as Uganda Adequate folic acid intake lowers women s risk of having children with NTDs by 70% However less than half of women of childbearing age worldwide take folic acid supplements Several gaps in literature exist regarding prevention of NTDs and health promotion among individuals with NTDs and their families The application of theories or conceptual models to research on topics such as health promotion among individuals with NTDs and their families can be useful I could not identify studies where scholars had applied theories or conceptual models to guide their scholarship about individuals with NTDs and their families Regarding interventions designed to improve women s intake of folic acid there is a paucity of an in depth understanding of characteristics and components of interventions to guide and improve research to support women in taking folic acid Nurses in Uganda and other countries are in key positions to implement folic acid guidelines We do not know about the influences on nurses implementation of folic acid guidelines or about valid and reliable measures of these influences In this dissertation I addressed related gaps in literature in three related papers In the first paper I proposed that the PRECEDE PROCEED PPM could be useful to scholarship about individuals with NTDs and their families I reviewed prior literature about individuals with NTDs and their families and identified examples reflecting each of the factors of the PPM I concluded that the PPM can be helpful to guide scholarship about individuals with NTDs and their families The PPM a includes a breadth of factors relevant to individuals with NTDs and their families b is logically consistent and c is explicit in providing relationships among the concepts and d is comprehensive in providing general guides for practice education and policy In the second paper I conducted a systematic review to evaluate interventions promoting intake of folic acid supplements among women of childbearing age worldwide All studies that met the inclusion criteria were conducted in high income countries I noted

variation in intervention characteristics and components across studies as well as methodological weaknesses From these papers I summarized women s barriers to taking folic acid supplements The third paper reports on my study to develop and evaluate a questionnaire of influences on nurses implementation of folic acid guidelines guided by the PPM Initially I had 106 items With these items I proposed 5 scales and 2 subscales with 13 single items Through an iterative process with other nurses and researchers the items were reduced to 53 Based on expert ratings content validity indices of items I CVIs ranged from 0.57 to 1 I observed high I CVIs 0.80 on clarity of wording relevance to PPM factors cultural appropriateness for the Ugandan health care context and for comprehensiveness of proposed sets of items Content validity indices of scales and subscales were high and ranged from 0.86 to 0.91 I revised 18 items based on expert feedback I omitted 4 items because they had low I CVIs 0.80 on relevance and cultural appropriateness for the Ugandan health care context I retained 49 items Of the 49 items a 36 items made up proposed scales and subscales and b 13 items were single items To assess construct validity I performed confirmatory factor analyses on the proposed scales and subscales comprising of 36 items Based on a congeneric model I observed that 10 items had low factor loadings and small conceptual contribution to scales and subscales so I deleted these 10 items I conducted another congeneric model with 26 items Based on goodness of fit measures factor loadings of 30 with all factor loadings significant at p

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