

# **MAJOR TRENDS IN FORMATIVE JUDAISM**

**FOURTH SERIES**

**CATEGORY-FORMATION,  
LITERATURE, AND PHILOSOPHY**



**JACOB NEUSNER**

# Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series

**Jacob Neusner**

## **Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series:**

**Major Trends in Formative Judaism** Jacob Neusner,2002 The main foci of this collection are theories of Rabbinic category formation on the one side and literary analytical problems on the other PART ONE How a system such as animates the Rabbinic canon selects and organizes its data forms the key to understanding the cogency of the whole what data register what do not PART TWO The problems of literature now center on those compositions and even compositions of a given document that ignore the documentary protocol of the compilation in which they occur PART THREE The four ways in which an author of a composition for Rabbinic compilation could link sentence to sentence thought to thought to form a coherent statement thus the logics of coherent discourse

### **Major Trends in Formative Judaism: Category-formation,**

**literature, and philosophy** Jacob Neusner,1983      **Method and Meaning in Ancient Judaism, Fourth Series** Jacob

Neusner,1989      The Documentary History of Judaism and Its Recent Interpreters Jacob Neusner,2012-07-10 The result for the history of Judaism of a documentary reading of the Rabbinic canonical sources illustrates the working of that hypothesis It is the first major outcome of that hypothesis but there are other implications and a variety of new problems emerge from time to time as the work proceeds In the recent past Neusner has continued to explore special problems of the documentary hypothesis of the Rabbinic canon At the same time Neusner notes others join in the discussion that have produced important and ambitious analyses of the thesis and its implications Here Neuser has collected some of the more ambitious ventures into the hypothesis and its current recapitulations Neusner begins with the article written by Professor William Scott Green for the Encyclopaedia Judaica second edition as Green places the documentary hypothesis into the context of Neusner's entire oeuvre Neuser then reproduces what he regards as the single most successful venture of the documentary hypothesis contrasting between the Mishnah's and the Talmuds programs for the social order of Israel the doctrines of economics politics and philosophy set forth in those documents respectively Then come the two foci of discourse Halakhah or normative law and Aggadah or normative theology Professors Bernard Jackson of the University of Manchester England and Mayer Gruber of Ben Gurion University of the Negev treat the Halakhic program that Neusner has devised and Kevin Edgecomb of the University of California Berkeley has produced a remarkable summary of the theological system Neusner discerns in the Aggadic documents Neusner concludes with a review of a book by a critic of the documentary hypothesis

**Major Trends in Formative Judaism** Jacob Neusner,2002 The main foci of this collection are the history of Judaism with stress on its social doctrines and cultural traits and the comparison of Judaism to its near companion in time and intellect Christianity PART ONE A summary of the three volumes of Social Teaching of Rabbinic Judaism PART TWO The history of religion depends for perspective and insight upon the comparative study of religions that sustain such comparison Christianity sharing Scriptures with Judaism presents an obvious opportunity PART THREE An evaluation of the Talmud of Babylonia PART FOUR five book review essays on recent intellectually ambitious exercises in the study of ancient Judaism

**The**

**Transformation of Judaism** Jacob Neusner, 2011-03-31 Jacob Neusner describes analyzes and interprets the transformation of one system of the Israelite social order by a connected but autonomous successor system He characterizes the successive systems classifying the one as philosophical and the other as religious He explains the categorical account of each and sets forth the outcome of a number of topical studies on the category formations of Rabbinic Judaism with special attention to the social order politics philosophy and economics These systems emerged as 1 autonomous when viewed synchronically 2 connected when seen diachronically and 3 as a continuous construction when seen at the end of their formative age In their successive stages of categorical autonomy connection and finally continuity the three distinct systems may be classified respectively as philosophical religious and theological each one taking over and revising the definitive categories of the former and framing its own fresh generative categories as well The formative history of Judaism is the story of the presentations and re presentations of categorical structures In method it is the exegesis of taxonomy and taxic systems Now after more than two decades Neusner has decided to review the initial statement Since the book summarizes ten years of work from 1980 to 1990 on the Rabbinic category formations of social science politics philosophy and economics in the setting of the law and theology of Rabbinic Judaism from the Mishnah through the Bavli 200 600 C E it seemed well worth the effort to recapitulate the original work The revised introduction explains the omission of theology in his category formation philosophy religion theology Neusner s account of the Bavli produced the decade after this title was completed did not make possible the continuous description of the unfolding of the Rabbinic system The pattern that appealed to Neusner from philosophy to religion to theology has not yet come to a satisfactory account In the twenty years *The Midrash* Jacob Neusner, 1994-10-01 *The Midrash An Introduction* sets forth the way in which Judaism reads the Hebrew Bible In this masterful presentation the reader is introduced to the classics of Jewish Bible interpretation with special attention to the way in which the rabbis of Talmudic times read the Pentateuch the Book of Ruth and Song of Songs The seven Midrash compilations are introduced with a lucid account of their main points accompanied by selections that give the reader a direct encounter in English with the Bible as Judaism understands it The word midrash based on the Hebrew root DaRaSH search means interpretation or exegesis Midrash also more formally refers to the compilations of such interpretations of Scripture As Dr Jacob Neusner explains these compilations reached closure and conclusion in the formative stage of Judaism that is the first seven centuries of the Common Era the time in which the Mishnah ca 200 Talmud of the Land of Israel ca 400 and Talmud of Babylonia ca 600 were written Midrash is not so much about Scripture as it is a subordinate part of Scripture They did not write about Scripture Dr Neusner says They wrote with Scripture much as painters paint with a palette of colors *The Midrash An Introduction* is the second volume in Dr Jacob Neusner s series of introductory volumes on classical rabbinic literature As with the first volume *The Mishnah An Introduction* this book offers the layperson a concise description of the religious literature and drawing on Dr Neusner s own translations of the texts walks readers through the selections providing

them with firsthand experience with the document itself As Dr Neusner says in his preface to The Midrash An Introduction In these pages I mean to make it possible for readers to know one such compilation from the other and so to begin studying their own Formative Judaism, Sixth Series Jacob Neusner,1989 Nomination of John Agresto United States. Congress.

Senate. Committee on Governmental Affairs,1987 *Major Trends in Formative Judaism, Second Series* Jacob Neusner,1984 **Pesahim** ,1993 *Habakkuk, Jonah, Nahum, and Obadiah in Talmud and Midrash* Jacob Neusner,2007

The Rabbis of classical Judaism in the first six centuries of the Common Era commented on the teachings of ancient Israel s prophets and shaped as much as they were shaped by prophecy They commented on much of the Scriptural heritage and they made it their own This collection of the Rabbinic comments on biblical books makes easily accessible the Rabbinic reading of the prophetic heritage and opens the way to the study of how normative Judaism responded to the challenge of the prophetic writings **Theology in Action** Jacob Neusner,2006-08-30 Unlike contemporary culture Rabbinic Judaism s authoritative documents set forth the entire structure of belief and system of behavior in two distinct modes of discourse Halakhic and Aggadic or broadly construed statements of law and lore Theology in Action shows how the

*Comparative Midrash* Jacob Neusner,2009-04-16 The documentary hypothesis of the Rabbinic canon of late antiquity maintains that complete documents form the smallest whole building blocks of the Rabbinic system These two volumes undertake a concrete exercise in the realization of the documentary hypothesis It compares the rhetorical formal and exegetical traits of two entire kindred documents Then through a side by side chart it compares each component of the two documents treatment of the same extended segment of Scripture Numbers 19 Whole documents are to be described and analyzed through a process of systematic description comparison and contrast What makes the study fresh is that the author compares the two documents of the rabbinic canon that are most alike the two Sifr s on Numbers What makes it surprising is the result they have nothing in common Each is autonomous and except for the scriptural foundation systematically shared by both neither intersects in an appreciable measure with the other Volume One Chapters One and Two deals with forms In Chapter One the author surveys the forms of Sifr to Numbers and identifies and classifies the formal patterns that govern throughout Then with the formal and propositional program of Sifr to Numbers as a base in Chapter Two he does the same with Sifr Zutta to Numbers Volume Two Chapters Three through Five deals with exegesis and systematic comparison of whole segments of documents Chapters Three and Four describe and compare the exegetical patterns of the base documents with special reference to the utilization of the verses of Scripture as foci of coherent discourse In Chapter Five the author compares the treatment of Huqqat that is a single passage of Scripture read by the two commentaries respectively The Talmud of Babylonia ,1993

**Tractate Baba Batra** ,1994 **The Rabbis, the Law, and the Prophets** Jacob Neusner,2008 Here is an answer to the question what do we learn about the Rabbinic system from its encounter with the Prophetic books This book analyzes the way in which Rabbinic Judaism in its formative canon received and made its own an important segment of the Israelite

Scripture the Halakhic or legal heritage of Prophecy The author characterizes the traits of Rabbinic Judaism that come to the surface in that Judaism's engagement with the Halakhic writings of ancient Israelite literary prophecy Isaiah Jeremiah Ezekiel and the Twelve Minor Prophets It proposes to discern the system and establish the coherence of the episodic Rabbinic exegesis of verses of Prophecy

**Rabbinic Theology and Israelite Prophecy** Jacob Neusner, 2008

Rabbinic Judaism affirms the Prophetic heritage and makes it its own Indeed the Rabbis of the formative age and canon of Rabbinic Judaism looked to Prophecy along with the Torah and the Writings to define and sustain their system We may reasonably label the Judaic religious system portrayed in the Rabbinic canon as Prophetic Rabbinic Judaism the Judaism that the Rabbis formed in response to the Prophetic imperatives In this book the author shows how the Rabbis found in Prophecy a source not of contradiction but of conciliation and doctrinal validation Rabbi Neusner answers the question what do we learn about the Rabbinic system from its encounter with the Prophetic books The four principal building blocks of Rabbinic theology addressed here take up symbolism eschatology immanental theology and theological systematics The fifth Halakhah has been addressed in The Rabbis the Law and the Prophets Here Rabbi Neusner takes up these matters and shows how the Rabbis found in Prophecy support for their fundamental principles

**The Midrash Compilations of the Sixth and Seventh Centuries: Song of Songs rabbah** Jacob Neusner, 1989

**The Religious Study of Judaism** Jacob Neusner, 1988-12-07

In this volume Dr Neusner explores the history of religious ideas and writings focusing first on the idea of history and second on the conception of a foundation document comprising the Pentateuch and the Mishnah He then moves on to an interpretation of the implications for the history of Judaism of the distinctive and particular character of an important document Sifra a sustained address to the book of Leviticus by sages of the fourth or fifth century BC

Contents Part I The Idea of History in Formative Judaism Part II The Constitution of the Judaism of the Dual Torah Part III Ethics or Ontology in Formative Judaism Part IV From Text to Matrix in the Case of Sifra Part V The University as Locus for Studying the Formative Age of Judaism

This is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this **Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series** by online. You might not require more get older to spend to go to the books opening as capably as search for them. In some cases, you likewise realize not discover the statement Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series that you are looking for. It will certainly squander the time.

However below, with you visit this web page, it will be hence entirely easy to get as capably as download lead Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series

It will not allow many grow old as we explain before. You can realize it even if be active something else at home and even in your workplace. consequently easy! So, are you question? Just exercise just what we provide under as skillfully as evaluation **Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series** what you behind to read!

[https://dev.heysocal.com/results/uploaded-files/HomePages/Moderates\\_And\\_Conservatives\\_In\\_Western\\_Europe.pdf](https://dev.heysocal.com/results/uploaded-files/HomePages/Moderates_And_Conservatives_In_Western_Europe.pdf)

## **Table of Contents Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series**

1. Understanding the eBook Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series

- Personalized Recommendations
- Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series User Reviews and Ratings
- Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series Free and Paid eBooks

- Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series Public Domain eBooks
- Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series eBook Subscription Services
- Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series Compatibility with Devices
- Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series Enhanced eBook Features

7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience

- Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series
- Highlighting and Note-Taking Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series
- Interactive Elements Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series

8. Staying Engaged with Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series

- Joining Online Reading Communities
- Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
- Following Authors and Publishers Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series

9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series

- Benefits of a Digital Library
- Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series

10. Overcoming Reading Challenges

- Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
- Minimizing Distractions
- Managing Screen Time

11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series

- Setting Reading Goals Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series
- Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time

12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series
- Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

## **Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series Introduction**

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories.

Another reliable platform for downloading Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for

offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series free PDF files is convenient, it's important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but it's essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether it's classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

## **FAQs About Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series Books**

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What are the advantages of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series is one of the best books in our library for free trial. We provide a copy of Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many eBooks related to Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series. Where to download Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series online for free? Are you looking for Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

## Find Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series :

moderates and conservatives in western europe

modelcars made in italy 19001990

modern art in ireland

modern experimental biochemistry second edition

modelling extremal events for insurance and finance

modern education one size fits all gentle wind series

**modern casanovas handbook**

model shipwright 124 issue 124

modern persian a course-book

modern curriculum press phonics level e

**modern finnish design**

**modern biology tests and alternate tests**

**modern hebrew an introductory course**

modern marriage and its cost to women a sociological look at marriage in france

**modern nepal a political history 17691955**

## Major Trends In Formative Judaism Fourth Series :

From the Ground Up Generations of pilots owe their fundamental knowledge of flight theory and practice to the publication, From the Ground Up. Re-written and expanded by Aviation ... Aviation from the Ground Up by G. B. Manly First Edition - Cloth - Frederick J. Drake & Co., Chicago - 1929 - Condition: Very Good - 373 pages, many illustrations, mildly soiled.

appears to be oil. Aviation From The Ground Up Aviation From The Ground Up ... This is the second revised ed., 1960; ex-lib., with usual marks and labels; 160 p., clean and otherwise unmarked; many period ... Aviation From the Ground Up by Floherty, John. Book details · Print length. 160 pages · Language. English · Publisher. Lippincott, 1950. · Publication date.

January 1, 1950 · See all details. Aviation From the Ground Up: A Practical Instruction and ... Aviation From the Ground Up: A Practical Instruction and Reference Work on Aviation and Allied Subjects. By: Manly, G.B.. Price: \$13.50. Aviation from the Ground Up: A Practical Instruction and ... G. B. Manly. 1942 hardcover published by Frederick J. Drake & Co., Chicago. Illustrated with diagrams and black-and-white photographs. From the Ground Up - 30th Edition Aviation Publishers hopes that readers will be satisfied that From the Ground Up remains positioned as the foremost source for aeronautical content

worldwide. Aviation from the Ground Up Aviation from the Ground Up: A Practical Instruction and Reference Work on Aviation and Allied Subjects, Including Theory of Flight, Details of Airplane ... Book From The Ground Up From The Ground Up ; Publisher · Aviation Publishers; 29th edition (January 1, 2011) ; Author(s): A.F. MacDonald ; Format · Paperback, 371 pages ; ISBN · 9780973003635. Aviation from the Ground Up by G. B. Manly - 1st Edition Aviation from the Ground Up ; Or just \$18.00 ; About This Item. Chicago, IL: Frederick J. Drake & Co., 1929. 1st Edition . Hardcover. Good-. 8vo - over 7¾ - 9¾" ... Holdings: Le parole straniere sostituite dall'Accademia d'Italia, 1941 ... Le parole straniere sostituite dall'Accademia d'Italia, 1941-43 / ; Imprint: Roma : Aracne, 2010. ; Description: 242 p. ; 25 cm. ; Language: Italian ; Series: ... Le parole straniere sostituite dall'Accademia d'Italia (1941- ... Le parole straniere sostituite dall'Accademia d'Italia (1941-43) - Softcover ; Publication date2010 ; ISBN 10 8854834122 ; ISBN 13 9788854834125 ; BindingPaperback ... Le parole straniere sostituite dall'Accademia d'Italia (1941-43) ... Amazon.com: Le parole straniere sostituite dall'Accademia d'Italia (1941-43): 9788854834125: Alberto Raffaelli: 书名未定. RAFFAELLI ALBERTO, "Le parole straniere sostituite dall' ... RAFFAELLI ALBERTO, "Le parole straniere sostituite dall'Accademia d'Italia (1941-43)", presentazione di Paolo D'Achille, Roma, Aracne, 2010, pp. 208. Le parole straniere sostituite dall'Accademia d'Italia, 1941-43 Le parole straniere sostituite dall'Accademia d'Italia, 1941-43. Front Cover. Alberto Raffaelli. Aracne, 2010 - Language Arts & Disciplines - 242 pages. Il ... A. Raffaelli, Le parole straniere sostituite dall'Accademia d' ... Mar 29, 2011 — Raffaelli, Le parole straniere sostituite dall'Accademia d'Italia (1941-43). Aracne, coll. "Dulces Musae";, EAN : 9788854834125. Publié le 29 ... Le parole straniere sostituite dall'Accademia d'Italia (1941- ... Acquista Le parole straniere sostituite dall'Accademia d'Italia (1941-43) (9788854834125) su Libreria Universitaria. Un libro di Linguistica comparata e ... Le parole straniere sostituite dall'Accademia d'Italia (1941 ... Le parole straniere sostituite dall'Accademia d'Italia (1941-43) è un libro di Alberto Raffaelli pubblicato da Aracne nella collana Dulces musae: acquista ... History of the Italian Lexicon Aug 23, 2023 — Le parole straniere sostituite dall'Accademia d'Italia (1941-43). Roma, Italy: Aracne. Riga, A. (2022). Leessico antico e Nuovo vocabolario ... Getting Started with SACS - MAXSURF - Bentley Communities Mar 21, 2022 — If you are new to SACS, here are some materials that will help you get started. The manuals contain instructions for input, commentary on theory Where to find user manual to SACS? - Bentley Communities Aug 12, 2016 — Hi Zhenhui, I'm afraid that the SACS manuals are only available with the install of SACS. We do not have them as a separate option to download. Design and Analysis Software for Offshore Structures The SACS and AutoPIPE® interface integrates piping design, pipe stress, and structural analysis. It allows users to automatically transfer pipe support loads ... Sacs Manual - Sacv IV | PDF | Cartesian Coordinate System 0 INTRODUCTION 1.1 OVERVIEW SACS IV, the general purpose three dimensional static structural analysis program, is the focal point for all programs SACS Utilities Manual PDF It is designed to: 1. Check equilibrium for the joint set, and 2. Provide the user with detailed information concerning the loads applied at each joint in local ... Bentley: SACS Offshore Solutions About Bentley

Engineering software for information modeling by way of integrated projects to support intelligent infrastructure ... User Manual MAXSURF Motions MOSES Motions SACS ... Display the Bentley Systems Offshore news feed. You must have internet access to access this functionality. CONNECT Advisor. Display the Bentley Systems ... SACS API - PYTHON - YouTube Modeling Deck Geometry in SACS CE - YouTube