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# Modernizing Chinas Military Progress

**Xiaolong Qi**



## **Modernizing Chinas Military Progress:**

**Modernizing China's Military** David Shambaugh, 2002 Annotation The most thorough overview of the Chinese defense programs and Sino American military relations by a leading authority Modernizing China's Military, 2019 *China's Military Modernization, Japan's Normalization and the South China Sea Territorial Disputes* Zenel Garcia, 2019-03-21 This book assesses the Sino Japanese strategic competition in the context of the South China Sea SCS territorial disputes The South China Sea territorial disputes are quickly becoming the most significant security problem in East and Southeast Asia Two major powers China and Japan have interests in the region and are pursuing different strategies that can significantly impact the outcome of the disputes Utilizing Securitization Theory this study evaluates the Sino Japanese strategic competition through political narratives that galvanize the military and economic policies that are transforming the region It highlights how these narratives so closely bounded to the political legitimacy of current governments and supported by provocative policies have resulted in a co constitutive pattern of enmity and securitization thus making it increasingly difficult to resolve the disputes *Chinese Military Modernization and Force Development* Anthony H. Cordesman, Ashley Hess, Nicholas S. Yarosh, 2013-10-22 China's military development has become a key focus of US security policy as well as that of virtually all Asia Pacific states This report from the CSIS Burke Chair in Strategy examines trends in Chinese strategy military spending and military forces based on Chinese defense white papers and other official Chinese sources US reporting by the Department of Defense and other defense agencies and other government sources including Japanese and Korean defense white papers and the International Monetary Fund The analysis also draws on the work of experts outside of government various research centers and nongovernmental organizations *Military Modernization in an Era of Uncertainty* National Bureau of Asian Research (U.S.), 2005 Focuses on the defense capabilities of key Asian powers in the context of their grand strategies Through a combination of country regional and topical studies the book assesses how Asian states are modernizing their military programs in response to China's rise as a regional power the war on terrorism changes in U S force posture the revolution in military affairs and local security dilemmas In addition to this central theme each chapter examines the changing balance of power in Asia and identifies likely threats and opportunities that may arise in the next five years **China's Military Modernization** Gerard J. Labadie, 1998 In aggregate terms China's military modernization program appears vast relentless and threatening However analysis of the program component parts viewed in context with phenomena buffeting the Chinese political economy yields a far different perspective At this juncture the threat is overstated Despite achieving select pockets of excellence the Peoples Liberation Army PLA cannot achieve world class military power status before the year 2020 Meanwhile time is available for the United States to engage China and shape her role in the Asian security environment At the theater strategic level the United States Pacific Command USPACOM has the critical role in developing military to military contacts necessary for creation and sustainment of transparency measures

essential for regional stability and security 1997 was a pivotal year for Sino American relations with the signing of the Military Maritime Safety Agreement The challenge now is to expand this framework and ensure Chinese reciprocity Recommended future actions included 1 creating a cadre of US military China experts to carry the program into the next century 2 expanding the scope of military to military contacts down to the junior officer level 3 exploring opportunities for joint training exercises and humanitarian operations

**China's Military Modernization** Gerard J. Labadie, Naval War College (U.S.), Naval war coll newport ri, 1998 In aggregate terms China's military modernization program appears vast relentless and threatening However analysis of the program component parts viewed in context with phenomena buffeting the Chinese political economy yields a far different perspective At this juncture the threat is overstated Despite achieving select pockets of excellence the Peoples Liberation Army PLA cannot achieve world class military power status before the year 2020 Meanwhile time is available for the United States to engage China and shape her role in the Asian security environment At the theater strategic level the United States Pacific Command USPACOM has the critical role in developing military to military contacts necessary for creation and sustainment of transparency measures essential for regional stability and security 1997 was a pivotal year for Sino American relations with the signing of the Military Maritime Safety Agreement The challenge now is to expand this framework and ensure Chinese reciprocity Recommended future actions included 1 creating a cadre of US military China experts to carry the program into the next century 2 expanding the scope of military to military contacts down to the junior officer level 3 exploring opportunities for joint training exercises and humanitarian operations

**China Goes Global** David Shambaugh, 2013-03-07 Eminent China scholar David Shambaugh's China Goes Global is the sweeping synthesis of that nation's growing prominence on the world stage that we have been waiting for Thirty years ago China's role in global affairs beyond its immediate East Asian periphery was decidedly minor Its military was extremely weak and it had little geostrategic power As Shambaugh charts though China's expanding economic power has allowed it extend its reach and influence virtually everywhere After establishing the main precondition the astounding growth of the Chinese economy Shambaugh turns his focus to the manifestations of China's global ambitions its growing military power characterized best by its current pursuit of a blue water navy its increasing cultural influence i.e. soft power and its new prominence in global governance institutions like the G 20 He is no alarmist however Rather he will draw on his extremely deep knowledge of the subject to offer a balanced and well reasoned account of where China is now and where he thinks it is headed

Two Thousand and Seven Report to Congress of the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission, 2007 *2007 Report to Congress of the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission, November 2007, \**, 2008

**Research Handbook on the Arms Trade** Andrew T.H. Tan, 2020-12-25 This comprehensive Research Handbook examines the key drivers of the arms trade mapping the main trends in Asia Europe the Middle East Africa and Latin America It also explores the principal defence markets internationally

including the US China India Russia and the UK in greater detail      **Report to Congress of the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission** U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission,2007      **Modernizing China's Military** Keith Crane,2005 To help the U S Air Force assess the resources the government of the People s Republic of China is likely to spend on its military over the next two decades this study projects future growth in Chinese government expenditures as a whole and the military in particular evaluates the current and likely future capabilities of China s defense industries and compares likely future Chinese expenditures on defense with recent expenditures by the United States and the U S Air Force Although economic growth in China is destined to slow output will still triple by 2025 In addition government reforms hold the promise of improving the weak performance of China s defense industries Although the researchers high end forecast of military expenditures is based on the assumption that the Chinese government would be able to spend 5 0 percent of GDP on defense they believe that pressures within China to increase social spending on health care pensions education and the environment coupled with the costs of paying the Chinese government s liabilities make it more likely that military spending will not rise above 2 3 percent of GDP Using a combination of projected market and purchasing power parity exchange rates the authors forecast that Chinese military spending is likely to rise from an estimated 69 billion in 2003 to 185 billion by 2025 approximately 61 percent of what the Department of Defense spent in 2003      China's Military Modernization Larry M. Wortzel,1988-03-22 This work offers a basic understanding of the military strategic basis and trajectory of a rising China provides background and outlines current and future issues concerning China s rise in strategic military influence The next decade may witness China s assertion of military or strategic pressure on Japan the Korean Peninsula India the South China Sea the Taiwan Strait Central Asia or even on behalf of future allies in Africa and Latin America While conflict is not a foregone conclusion as indicated by China s increasing participation in many benign international organizations it is a fact that China s leadership will pursue its interests as it sees them which may not always coincide with those of the United States its friends and allies Publisher      *The Chinese Army Today* Dennis J. Blasko,2006-05-02 The Chinese Army Today is a completely unique and comprehensive study of all elements of the Chinese military focusing on its ground forces to a degree not found in any other contemporary works In 1999 the military modernization program of the Chinese People s Liberation Army that had been underway for twenty years increased in intensity and achieved a focus not seen in the previous two decades Based primarily on actual Chinese sources this book details the changes implemented since 1999 and puts them in the context of the many traditions that still remain Written by a retired professional military officer who has served in China this book presents the reader with the key developments since 1999 Its discussion on training and doctrine provides a level of detail not found in other works but is essential to understanding the progress made in China s military modernization and the obstacles yet to be overcome The author uses first hand observation of the Chinese military and three decades of military experience to weave many disparate threads from

official Chinese statements documents and media reports into an integrated whole This text defines exactly what forces make up the People s Liberation Army and examines in detail ground force organization and structure personnel policies doctrine and training new equipment entering the force and missions routinely undertaken in support of society This is an essential book for all students and scholars of China and Asia political science and international relations and of contemporary military affairs and strategic studies     Modernizing China's Military Howard M. Krawitz,2003     China Christian Year Book ,1929

The China Christian Year Book ,1929     Civil-military Change in China Andrew Scobell,Larry M. Wortzel,2004 In November 2002 the Chinese Communist Party held its 16th Congress and formally initiated a sweeping turnover of senior leaders in both the Party and the People s Liberation Army PLA The meeting heralded not merely a new set of personalities in positions of political and military power but also the emergence of a new generation of leaders Who are these individuals and what does their rise mean for the future of China and its military China matters to the United States because of its size its spectacular patterns of growth its profound problems linked to rapid growth and its military intentions Facts and trends are examined to explain the divisions and cohesions in the Chinese leadership and their potential significance to the United States and the rest of the world Also examined is how Chinese policies have evolved over the years and how important the United States has been in influencing China s strategy What for instance will the emerging leadership with its factious differences do about Taiwan and North Korea     **Modernizing China's Military: Opportunities and Constraints** ,2005 The purpose of this study is to assess future resource constraints on and potential domestic economic and industrial contributions to the ability of the Chinese military to become a significant threat to U S forces by 2025 The authors conducted this assessment by answering the following questions 1 What will be the likely shape and size of the Chinese economy over the next two decades 2 What types of constraints will the Chinese government face in terms of drawing on increased economic output for spending on the military 3 What problems will the military face and what possibilities will it have in terms of purchasing the goods and services it desires from the Chinese defense industry and 4 How will these constraints and opportunities shape the capabilities of the Chinese armed forces over the next two decades The authors developed answers to these questions using a variety of information sources and analytical techniques Chinese statistical data analyses of the Chinese economy and a model of the Chinese economy were used to address the question of economic growth and size The rich literature discussing tax social and fiscal policies in China was married with a statistical analysis of Chinese spending and the economic analysis to address the questions of budgetary constraints To evaluate the health of China s defense industries they engaged in an extensive analysis of open source Chinese and English language information on these industries and interviews with knowledgeable industry specialists to determine institutional reforms in China s defense industries including contracting procedures Estimates of the current and future size of Chinese military expenditures drew on newly available Chinese language primary sources on defense budgeting and local expenditures Chinese statistical

material and a military forecasting model developed for this study

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