

A black and white photograph of a woman and a child using tablets. The woman is standing on the left, looking at a tablet held in her hands. The child is in the center, wearing headphones and looking at a tablet. In the background, two women are sitting on a couch, looking at a tablet together. A large yellow shape is on the left side of the image.

DIGITAL LITERACY

FOR PARENTS

Parents And Literacy

Peter Hannon University of Sheffield.

Parents And Literacy:

Literacy Goes to School Jo Weinberger,1996-02-28 Very accessible not too technical or jargon ridden The practical suggestions were useful too if professionals feel inspired to promote change in their practice and policy it is helpful to have suggestions on where to start and what to do Management in Education Few primary teachers have a chance to find out in detail what children have already learnt and continue to learn about literacy at home with their parents This book gives a clear demonstration of literacy learning that takes place at home and how it differs from as well as relates to literacy at school It will help teachers to increase their understanding of this process and to build on their relationship with parents Such understanding the book shows can directly enhance children s literacy performance in school *Literacy, Home and School* Peter Hannon University of Sheffield.,2013-10-14

Parental involvement in the teaching of reading and writing has often lagged behind practice though schools in many countries now recognise the importance of parental involvement The ideas presented in this book offer new ways of thinking about parental involvement and should interest both researchers and practitioners It relates the recent growth of involvement to broader considerations of the nature of literacy and historical exclusion of parents from the curriculum Descriptions are given of key findings from research into pre school literacy work with parents and parents hearing children read and a framework to underpin practice is offered The author gives a critique of evaluation methods in the field and suggests how parental involvement should be evaluated together with a view of research findings to date and issues needing further study The book concludes with an appraisal of what was learned from research and what needs further enquiry *Engaging Parents As Literacy Partners* Kathleen Lisi-Neumann,Danielle Baczynski,Jaclyn Crowell,2014-06

Tap students first teachers their families to boost literacy success This step by step guide helps you communicate essential literacy information to parents in their children s literacy development **Bedtime**

Stories and Book Reports Catherine Compton-Lilly,Stuart Greene,2010-12-03 This book brings together the newest research on parent involvement and family literacy two fields that rarely exist in conversation with one another and asks this question How do race class gender and history serve as potent factors that shape children s school experiences Each chapter offers portraits of real families and schools that illustrate parents awareness of their children s school progress their perceptions of teachers and their involvement in teaching their children life lessons that extend beyond school achievement Translating theory into action this resource Extends conversations about parent involvement and family literacy across time and multiple spaces home school church and community Challenges accepted deficit notions of families by listening to parents counterstories of how they are involved with their children both in and out of school Highlights the significance of race class gender religion sexual preference and history in literacy learning and schooling *The Effect of Family Literacy Interventions on Children's Acquisition of Reading* Monique Sénéchal,2006

How Does Providing Parents with Literacy Strategies Impact Their Involvement in Their Fourth Grader's Education? Kellie Stofer,2008 This capstone

addresses the question how does providing parents with literacy strategies impact their involvement in their fourth grader s education It highlights a teacher s attempt to increase parents involvement in their children s education by providing at home learning activities to families Collectively these at home learning activities focus on the main components of literacy In order to reach out to all families the at home learning activities were sent home with children in their backpacks every Monday as well as posted on the classroom s webpage Through surveys the parents provided feedback concerning parental involvement and communication between home and school The author references her personal experiences professional experiences and research literature The study concludes that not only does parental involvement increase when parents are provided with literacy activities but also that a strong partnership between parents and teacher will increase parents involvement in their child s educational journey

Every Child Ready to Read The Lee Pesky Learning Center,2004

A handy guide with easy tips and tricks for encouraging a child to learn to read includes information on the best read aloud books to develop sound awareness tips for building oral language and vocabulary great gift ideas for growing kids and the warning signs of a learning disability Original

Beyond Tokenism Trevor Cairney,Lynne Munsie,1995

Beyond Tokenism offers parents teachers and school administrators challenges ideas and directions for building positive parent partnerships in literacy education Its ideas are firmly rooted in the authors belief that parents play a vital role in children s education Learning is seen as a social process originating in the meaning based relationship that begins in the home The focus is on literacy outlining practical ways to involve parents as partners in learning Cairney and Munsie invite schools to move beyond token parental involvement

Teaching and Learning about Family Literacy and Family Literacy Programs Jacqueline

Lynch,Esther Prins,2021-12-30 This book provides a systematic exploration of family literacy including its historic origins theoretical expansion practical applications within the field and focused topics within family literacy Grounded in sociocultural approaches to learning and literacy the book covers research on how families use literacy in their daily lives as well as different models of family literacy programs and interventions that provide opportunities for parent child literacy interactions and that support the needs of children and parents as adult learners Chapters discuss key topics including the roles of race ethnicity culture and social class in family literacy digital family literacies family school relationships and parental engagement in schools fathers involvement in family literacy accountability and employment and more Throughout the book Lynch and Prins share evidence based literacy practices and highlight examples of successful family literacy programs Acknowledging lingering concerns challenges and critiques of family literacy the book also offers recommendations for research policy and practice Accessible and thorough this book comprehensively addresses family literacies and is relevant for researchers scholars graduate students and instructors and practitioners in language and literacy programs

Family Literacy Denny Taylor,1998 Family Literacy presents the stories of six families each having a child considered by the parents to be a successful reader and writer

Handbook of Family Literacy Barbara Hanna Wasik,2012

The

Handbook of Family Literacy 2e provides the most comprehensive up to date coverage of family literacy of any available book It documents the need for literacy education for children and parents describes early literacy and math development within the home analyses interventions in home and center settings and examines the issues faced by fathers and women with low literacy skills Cultural issues are examined especially those for Hispanic African American Indian Alaskan Native and migrant populations Noted experts throughout the United States Canada England the Netherlands Germany New Zealand and South Africa analyze the commonalities and differences of family literacy across cultures and families Key features include the following Comprehensive Provides updated information on the relation between early childhood literacy development parenting education and intervention services Research Focus Provides an extensive review of experimental studies including national reviews and meta analyses on family literacy Practice Focus Provides a comprehensive treatment of family literacy interventions necessary for program developers policy makers and researchers Diversity Focus Provides detailed information on cultural and diversity issues for guiding interventions policy and research International Focus Provides an international perspective on family literacy services that informs program developers researchers and policy makers across countries Evaluation Focus Provides detailed guidelines for ensuring program quality and fidelity and a valuable new evaluation perspective based on implementation science This book is essential reading for anyone researchers program developers students practitioners and policy makers who needs to be knowledgeable about intervention issues family needs program developments and research outcomes in family literacy

The role of parents, families and caregivers in young children's literacy development ,2008 National Strategy for Early Literacy The Role of Parents Families and

Caregivers in Young Children s Literacy Development A Review of Programs and Research Janette Pelletier Janette Pelletier Institute of Child Study Ontario Institute for Studies in Education University of Toronto jpelletier oise utoronto ca July 2008 The author would like to acknowledge the contributions of the Canadian Langu The last section of this paper addresses the gaps in Canadian research efforts on the topic of parent and ELCC involvement in early literacy learning and suggests key priorities for research over the next years for example the establishment of a national early literacy research agenda The objective of this review is to determine the current state of knowledge about the role of the family and ELCC programs on early childhood literacy development and to recommend directions for future Canadian research to expand this base of knowledge The last section of this paper addresses the major gaps uncertainties and weaknesses of the Canadian research efforts on the topic of parent and ECE involvement in early literacy learning and suggests some key priorities for research over the next years The Role of Parents Families and Caregivers in Young Children s Literacy Development A Review of Programs and Research 17 As the investigators note the teacher versus parent comparisons are confounded by location frequency of reading group versus individual and possible differences in how the adults implement the techniques

A Child Becomes a Reader Bonnie B. Armbruster,2006 **Parents and Literacy** ,1995 **Parents Make the Difference**

Susan Voorhees,2014-05-14 Reading to your children has been recommended to parents of young children for decades by literacy experts The act of shared book reading can promote academic language and literacy development this is grounded in research Not all shared book reading however is equally effective In **Parents Make the Difference Nourishing Literacy Development through Shared book Reading** Susan Voorhees guides parents to conduct enjoyable and productive book reading interactions with their young children Parents will be informed about language and literacy learning in the early years and how to best engage in before during and after shared book reading activities While this book was written as an invitation to parents teachers will also find it to be informative in guiding them to establish a supportive climate for sound developmentally appropriate literacy teaching practices It is the responsibility of all shareholders to nourish the literacy development of young children as they naturally move toward learning to read and become lovers of reading

Children and Parents Enjoying Reading Peter Branston,Mark Provis,2025-08-05 With the introduction of the Literacy Hour in 1998 the case for harnessing parental involvement in promoting children s literacy was stronger than ever Originally published in 1999 this book offered a detailed and practical approach based on three key concepts keeping the child in the driving seat continuing support from the school to the parents and daily reading at home It is presented in an accessible manner and offers practical advice to teachers in running and evaluating a scheme It also gives parents a chance to think about the nature of their involvement at word sentence and text levels introducing them to the framework of the National Literacy Strategy Good reading skills are essential for access to the wider curriculum yet above all reading is fun This book helped teachers parents and children to work together to make reading at home more enjoyable It was also to help ensure that children achieved the standards of literacy expected for their age by 2002 Today it can still be used to help children learn to read

Family Literacy Lesley Mandel Morrow,1995 Comprehensive listing and discussion of family literacy programs and practices

Family Literacy and the School Pamela Weinberg,1990 **Getting Parents on Board** Alisa Hindin,Mary Mueller,2016 This insightful book provides helpful research based strategies to foster meaningful home school partnerships and overcome the challenges teachers often face when trying to build relationships with parents

Partnering with Parents Mary Schreiber,2019-04-01 Caregiver involvement is key to a child s reading success story and libraries are in the perfect position to provide the guidance needed for parents and caregivers to embrace their role as their children s first and most enduring teachers Libraries offer many programs and services for children but sometimes caregivers are left out of the equation especially once children start school Nevertheless parents and caregivers are an integral part of literacy development and libraries are a great place for them to witness modeling practices and participate in engaging family programs that encourage early literacy Mary Schreiber combines personal experience and professional research with the programming expertise of youth librarians from across the country in this guide for libraries looking to make an even greater impact on the level of literacy attained by the children they serve In **Partnering with Parents** readers will find a wealth of

information on how to talk to caregivers about the different stages of a child's reading life what books to recommend to excite both caregivers and children about reading and ways to encourage parent and caregiver participation in library programming with additional information on working with and providing programming for diverse families Whether you are a veteran in the profession or brand new to working with families you will find something in this book that will help you to make your library a more integral part of the education community

This is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this **Parents And Literacy** by online. You might not require more time to spend to go to the book creation as with ease as search for them. In some cases, you likewise do not discover the statement Parents And Literacy that you are looking for. It will completely squander the time.

However below, next you visit this web page, it will be suitably no question easy to get as with ease as download lead Parents And Literacy

It will not endure many time as we run by before. You can realize it though play something else at house and even in your workplace. so easy! So, are you question? Just exercise just what we have enough money below as competently as review **Parents And Literacy** what you later to read!

<https://dev.heysocal.com/results/scholarship/fetch.php/tricks%20spotify%20top%20charts.pdf>

Table of Contents Parents And Literacy

1. Understanding the eBook Parents And Literacy
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Parents And Literacy
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Parents And Literacy
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Parents And Literacy
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Parents And Literacy
 - Personalized Recommendations

- Parents And Literacy User Reviews and Ratings
- Parents And Literacy and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Parents And Literacy Free and Paid eBooks

- Parents And Literacy Public Domain eBooks
- Parents And Literacy eBook Subscription Services
- Parents And Literacy Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Parents And Literacy eBook Formats

- ePUB, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Parents And Literacy Compatibility with Devices
- Parents And Literacy Enhanced eBook Features

7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience

- Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Parents And Literacy
- Highlighting and Note-Taking Parents And Literacy
- Interactive Elements Parents And Literacy

8. Staying Engaged with Parents And Literacy

- Joining Online Reading Communities
- Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
- Following Authors and Publishers Parents And Literacy

9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Parents And Literacy

- Benefits of a Digital Library
- Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Parents And Literacy

10. Overcoming Reading Challenges

- Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
- Minimizing Distractions
- Managing Screen Time

11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Parents And Literacy

- Setting Reading Goals Parents And Literacy
- Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time

12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Parents And Literacy

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Parents And Literacy

- Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Parents And Literacy Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Parents And Literacy has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Parents And Literacy has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Parents And Literacy provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Parents And Literacy has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Parents And Literacy. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Parents And Literacy. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Parents And Literacy, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure

their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Parents And Literacy has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Parents And Literacy Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Parents And Literacy is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Parents And Literacy in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Parents And Literacy. Where to download Parents And Literacy online for free? Are you looking for Parents And Literacy PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another Parents And Literacy. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Parents And Literacy are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there

are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Parents And Literacy. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Parents And Literacy To get started finding Parents And Literacy, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Parents And Literacy So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Parents And Literacy. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Parents And Literacy, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Parents And Literacy is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Parents And Literacy is universally compatible with any devices to read.

Find Parents And Literacy :

tricks spotify top charts

tricks nba highlights

quick start nfl schedule

mortgage rates tricks

reader's choice netflix top shows

chatgpt trending 2026 guide

spotify top charts advanced

ultimate guide chatgpt trending

amazon deals quick start

spotify top charts step by step

manual amazon deals

ebook chatgpt trending

review mortgage rates

ai tools ideas

remote jobs reader's choice

Parents And Literacy :

Freedom Cannot Rest: Ella Baker And The Civil Rights ... Freedom Cannot Rest: Ella Baker and the Civil Rights Movement brings alive some of the most turbulent and dramatic years in our nation's history. From the Back ... Freedom Cannot Rest Ella Baker And The Civil Rights Movement If you ally craving such a referred Freedom Cannot Rest Ella Baker And The Civil Rights Movement book that will give you worth, acquire the certainly best ... Freedom Cannot Rest : Ella Baker and the Civil Rights ... Bohannon, Lisa Frederiksen ... Title: Freedom Cannot Rest : Ella Baker and the Synopsis: Presents the life and accomplishments of the equality activist who ... Freedom Cannot Rest Ella Baker And The Civil Rights ... David Csinos 2018-05-30 In one of his best-known songs, Bruce Cockburn sings about "lovers in a dangerous time." Well, there's no doubt that our world is ... We Who Believe in Freedom Cannot Rest Jun 1, 2020 — Ella Baker quote: 'Until the killing of a Black man, Black mother's son. The song, which I sang often in my younger years, is one I've returned ... Freedom Cannot Rest: Ella Baker And The Civil Rights ... Freedom Cannot Rest: Ella Baker And The Civil Rights Movement by Bohannon, Lisa Frederiksen - ISBN 10: 1931798710 - ISBN 13: 9781931798716 - Morgan Reynolds ... Freedom-cannot-rest-:-Ella-Baker-and-the-civil-rights-movement Over the course of her life, Ella Baker helped found scores of organizations, campaigns, and coalitions dedicated to the fight for civil rights. Ella Baker: A Black Foremother of the Civil Rights Movement Feb 11, 2022 — Ella Baker YMCA. By. David L. Humphrey Jr., Ph.D. "We who believe in freedom cannot rest. We who believe in freedom cannot rest until it comes". Freedom Cannot Rest: Ella Baker And The Civil Rights ... Freedom Cannot Rest: Ella Baker And The Civil Rights Movement. Lisa ... A quick history of Ella Baker--activist and community organizer. The book wasn't very ... Ella Baker: We Who Believe in Freedom Cannot Rest Feb 19, 2020 — As a powerful revolutionary organizer, Baker was committed to upending the culture of individualism and hierarchy, replacing it with real ... Campbell Biology: Concepts and Connections - 9th Edition Our resource for Campbell Biology: Concepts and Connections includes answers to chapter exercises, as well as detailed information to walk you through the ... Campbell Biology: Concepts & Connections 9th Edition ... Campbell Biology: Concepts & Connections 9th Edition Textbook Solutions | Chegg.com. We have solutions for your book! Campbell Biology: Concepts & Connections | 7th Edition By Verified Textbook Solutions. Need answers to Campbell Biology: Concepts & Connections 7th Edition published by Pearson? Get help now with immediate access ... Campbell Biology: Concepts & Connections (9th Edition) Access all of the textbook solutions and explanations for Cain/Urry's Campbell Biology: Concepts & Connections (9th Edition). 02 test bank 2 - Wheatley biology test answer keys. Wheatley biology test answer keys. biology: concepts and connections, 7e (reece et al.) chapter the chemical basis of life questions the four most common. Test Bank and Solutions For Campbell Biology, Concepts ... Test Bank, Solutions Manual, Ebook for Campbell Biology,

Concepts & Connections 10th Edition By Martha Taylor ; 9780136538820, 9780136539414, 0136539416, Test Bank For Campbell Biology Concepts Connections ... Test Bank for Campbell Biology Concepts Connections 9th Edition 9th ... O Level Biology Practice Questions And Answers: Ecology And Our Impact On The Ecosystem. Chapter 7 Campbell's Biology: Concepts and Connections, 7e (Reece et al.) Chapter 7 Photosynthesis: Using Light to Make Food. 7.1 Multiple-Choice Questions. 1) What is ... Campbell Biology Concepts And Connections Sep 18, 2023 — In a digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has be much more apparent than ever. Active Reading Guide for CAMPBELL BIOLOGY Answer the following questions as you read modules 5.1–5.9: 1. Every cell ... How is this possible? ConnECTing THE BiG IDEas. Use your knowledge of the ... Footnotes in Gaza - Wikipedia Footnotes in Gaza - Wikipedia Footnotes in Gaza In a quest to get to the heart of what happened, Joe Sacco immerses himself in the daily life of Rafah and the neighboring town of Khan Younis, uncovering Gaza ... Footnotes in Gaza: A Graphic Novel: Sacco, Joe In a quest to get to the heart of what happened, Joe Sacco immerses himself in the daily life of Rafah and the neighboring town of Khan Younis, uncovering Gaza ... Footnotes in Gaza by Joe Sacco Footnotes in Gaza is a masterful graphic novel that meticulously examines the lesser-explored history of those people and what they went through in the 50s, ... Footnotes In Gaza: Joe Sacco: Hardcover: 9780805073478 From the great cartoonist-reporter comes a sweeping, original investigation of a forgotten crime in the most tormented of places. Spanning 50 years and moving ... Footnotes in Gaza (Graphic Novel, Book) In a quest to get to the heart of what happened, Joe Sacco immerses himself in daily life of Rafah and the neighboring town of Khan Younis, uncovering Gaza past ... Book Review | 'Footnotes in Gaza,' Written and Illustrated ... Dec 24, 2009 — Joe Sacco's account of mass killings of Palestinians in 1956 impressively combines graphic artistry and investigative reporting. Footnotes in Gaza by Joe Sacco, Paperback In a quest to get to the heart of what happened, Joe Sacco immerses himself in the daily life of Rafah and the neighboring town of Khan Younis, uncovering Gaza ... Footnotes in Gaza In a quest to get to the heart of what happened, Joe Sacco immerses himself in the daily life of Rafah and the neighboring town of Khan Younis, uncovering Gaza ... Footnotes in Gaza by Joe Sacco Mar 20, 2017 — Footnotes in Gaza is journalist Joe Sacco's exploration into two sparsely covered reports of massacres that occurred in Khan Younis and Rafah, ...