

# ‘new’ Englishes

- Spoken in US, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa
- Developed independently of and differently from British English, due to 1) mixture of dialects and accents of the early settlers; and 2) influence of the languages of the indigenous locals
- Direct decadence from British English + spoken as mother tongues → strong element of continuity in use

# New Englishes

**Terttu Nevalainen (linguiste), Elizabeth  
Closs Traugott**

## New Englishes:

*The Variability of Current World Englishes* Eugene Green, Charles F. Meyer, 2014-08-27 *Faces of English* explores the phenomenon of increasing dialects varieties and creoles even as the spread of globalization supports an apparently growing uniformity among nations. The book's chapters supply descriptions of Jamaican English in Toronto English as an L2 in a South African mining township Chinese and English contact in Singapore unexpected emergent variants in Canadian English and innovations in the English of West Virginia. Further the book offers some perspective on internet English as well as on abiding uniformities in the lexicon and grammar of standard varieties. In the analyses of this heterogeneous growth such considerations as speakers' sociolinguistic profiles phonological morpho syntactic and lexical variables frequencies and typological patterns provide ample insight in the current status of English both in oral and electronic communities. The opening chapter presents a theoretical framework that argues for linguistic typology as conceptually resourceful in accommodating techniques of analysis and in distinguishing the wide arrays of English found throughout the globe. One clear function for *Faces of English* is that of a catalyst to spur studies of diversities in English and in other languages to suggest approaches to adapt to invite counterargument and developments in analysis.

*World Englishes* Kingsley Bolton, Braj B. Kachru, 2006 *The Oxford Handbook of the History of English* Terttu Nevalainen (linguiste), Elizabeth Closs Traugott, 2016

This ambitious Handbook takes advantage of recent advances in the study of the history of English to rethink the understanding of the field. **The ^AOxford Handbook of the History of English** Terttu Nevalainen, Elizabeth Closs Traugott, 2012-10-10

This ambitious Handbook takes advantage of recent advances in the study of the history of English to rethink the understanding of the field. **World Englishes** Jennifer Jenkins, 2003 Assuming no prior knowledge this book offers an accessible overview of English dialects with activities study questions sample analyses commentaries key readings. It is structured around four sections introduction development exploration extension.

**Register Variation in Indian English** Chandrika Balasubramanian, 2009 Register Variation in Indian English constitutes the first large scale empirical investigation of an international variety of English. Using a combination of the corpus compiled for this project and relevant sections of ICE India as its database this work tests existing descriptions and characterizations of English in India and provides the first empirical account of register variation in Indian English or indeed any international variety of English. Included in this survey are linguistic features that have been examined before and others that have not. From an empirical standpoint it comments on the process of Indianization of the English used in India. The book will be of interest to readers beyond specialists of Indian English as it is one of very few studies to undertake a large scale corpus analysis for the purpose of dialect research. The book provides a model on which future studies of international Englishes can be based.

**The Dynamics of Linguistic Variation** Terttu Nevalainen, 2008 Variability is characteristic of any living language. This volume approaches the life cycle of linguistic variability in English using data sources that range from electronic corpora to the internet. In the spirit of the 1968

Weinreich Labov and Herzog classic the fifteen contributions divide into three sections each highlighting different stages in the dynamics of English across time and space They show first how increase in variability can be initiated by processes that give rise to new patterns of discourse which can ultimately crystallize into new grammatical elements The next phase is the spread of linguistic features and patterns of discourse both new and well established through the social and regional varieties of English The final phase in this ebb and flow of linguistic variability consists of processes promoting some variable features over others across registers and regional and social varieties thus resulting in reduced variation and increased linguistic homogeneity    World English Janina Brutt-Griffler,2002-01-01 This text traces the history of English language spread from the 18th to the beginning of the 21st century combining that with a study of its language change It links linguistic and sociolinguistic variables that have conditioned the evolution and change of English putting forward a new framework of language spread and change    The Bombay University Calendar University of Bombay,1912    **New Englishes, New Methods** Guyanne Wilson,Michael Westphal,2023 There is an ever growing body of work on New Englishes and the time has come to take stock of how research on varieties of English is carried out The chapters critically explore the gamut of methods applied in data collection and analysis in order to improve upon old methods and develop new methods for for the study of English around the world    *The International Studio* ,1912    English Dialect Society ,1886    **The English Historical Review** ,1888    **A Manual of the Writings in Middle English, 1050-1400** John Edwin Wells,Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences,1916    **Development and Stages of Pidgins and Creoles towards Decreolization. A Phonological Analysis** Thomas Gantner,2015-06-12 Seminar paper from the year 2011 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies Linguistics grade 2 3 University of Rostock Institut f r Anglistik und Amerikanistik course Enriching English language English abstract First I will briefly portray the emergence of pidgin and creole languages and their development towards the post creole continuum I will examine the different types of pidgin creole developments and the phenomenon of decreolizing the approximation of the creole towards the lexifier by using the example of the Hawaiian Creole that I will also portray out of a socio historical point of view That creole is officially still called Hawaiian Pidgin by its speakers but I will avoid using that term in my paper Therefore the term Hawaiian Creole English short HCE is more appropriate Furthermore I will deal with HCE's phonology especially with its difference to Standard English in detail due to the question whether HCE is decreolizing or not As Norval S H Smith states creole phonology is a neglected field and younger languages have the tendency to be not as much irregular as elder language tend to be    British Medical Journal ,1886    **British Bee Journal & Bee-keepers Adviser** ,1900    **The dictionary of English history, ed. by S. J. Low and F. S. Pulling** English history,1897    **The Encyclopædia Britannica: Demijohn-Edward** ,1910    **The Americana** Frederick Converse Beach,George Edwin Rines,1912

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